

Guide to Plant Collectors Represented in the Herbarium of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia

JAMES A. MEARS

Department of Botany

*Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia
19th and the Parkway, Philadelphia, PA 19103*

ABSTRACT.—More than 1250 noteworthy plant collectors are listed as represented in the plant collections (excluding fossils) of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Other information included for each collector are dates of relevance, geographic region of relevance, kinds of plants represented, whether the person's herbarium was deposited, whether types have been noticed, some estimate of the size or significance of the collection, and occasional notes about how a collection came to the Academy. A short summary of the major collections and herbaria earlier at other institutions is given. [Academy of Natural Sciences, collectors, herbaria, history, types]

It is useful to know many details about a large herbarium such as that of the Academy of Natural Sciences. Each generation must learn again what and where information is preserved, and each generation is surprised to discover what is preserved at the Academy. This guide attempts to provide people interested in plants and in history with some details about the noteworthy plant collections at the Academy. It is not a comprehensive dictionary of the plant collectors represented in the herbarium and slide collections. There are many individuals now noted in our files who were excluded (subjectively) from this guide; and, although a great part of the herbarium has been examined, many collectors have not yet been noted in the files. This guide also is not the annotated guide to the old herbarium which would be so valuable. Much that is known about the earlier specimens could not be included in a guide designed to help all botanists know what kind of specimens they could expect to find at the Academy.

The development of files to permit the production of this guide has been related to

two earlier projects. During the receipt of a National Science Foundation grant to curate the general herbarium of the Academy, all the non-North American specimens in the general herbarium of the following families were recorded by collector in a card file: Alismataceae, Aponogetonaceae, Araeaceae, Arecaceae, Aristolochiaceae, Asteraceae (!), Balanophoraceae, Bromeliaceae, Centrolepidaceae, Cephalotaxaceae, Chenopodiaceae, Cupressaceae, Cycadaceae, Cyclanthaceae, Ephedraceae, Ericaceae (major portion), Eriocaulaceae, Ginkgoaceae, Gnetaceae, Grubbiaceae, Juncaginaceae, Mayacaceae, Naiadaceae, Olacaceae, Pandanaceae, Pinaceae, Poaceae (major portion), Potamogetonaceae, Resseliaceae, Santalaceae, Sparganiaceae, Taxaceae, Taxodiaceae, Typhaceae, Welwitschiaceae, and Xyridaceae. In addition, virtually all folders in the General Herbarium were examined cursorily, and the conspicuous type material removed, to bring to a reasonable state of completion the segregation of the type herbarium begun by Penell. During the last few years card files for all the specimens in the Academy fragment

of the Aylmer Bourke Lambert Herbarium (thanks to J. Ewan), and in the Benjamin Smith Barton Herbarium and the Henry Muhlenberg Herbarium (both thanks to Edmund Bray), have been completed. At the present time all specimens segregated in the type herbarium are being recorded.

The Academy Herbarium is a collection of herbaria of individuals and of institutions. In recent years deposits of the herbaria of the Wagner Institute, the Westtown School, the Morris Arboretum (noncultivated plants), and the University of Pennsylvania have continued the tradition established earlier by the deposits of the herbaria of the American Philosophical Society, the Philadelphia Botanical Club, Swarthmore College, and the Philadelphia Museums. The very important individual herbaria include those of Benjamin Smith Barton (1766–1815), Henry Muhlenberg (1753–1815), L. D. von Schweinitz (1780–1834)—including the herbaria of William Baldwin (1779–1819) and of C. Weigelt (d. 1828)—Thomas Nuttall (1786–1859), Charles W. Short (1794–1863), C. S. Boyer (1856–1928), Francis Wolle (1817–1883), and T. C. Porter (1833–1901). Other important herbaria include those of A. B. Lambert (1761–1842, a fragment), J. E. LeConte (1784–1869), L. F. Tainturier (c. 1837), T. G. Lea (1785–1845), James Read (fl. 1816–1860), C. E. Smith (1820–1900), E. M. Durand (1794–1873, a fragment), J. W. Eckfeldt (1851–1933), G. A. Rex (1845–1895), S. Ashmead (d. 1864), C. Febiger (1845–1899), B. H. Long (1885–1969), and M. G. Henry (1884–1967). The foreign correspondents of the 18th and 19th century plant collectors noted above were legion: Dickson, Hoffmann, Hoffmannsegg, both Hookers, Lambert, Roxburgh, Schrader, Schwaegrichen, J. E. Smith, Sprengel, Swartz, Wallich, Willdenow, Zeyher, etc.

The information regarding collectors of vascular plants is more nearly complete than that concerning collectors of bryo-

phytes, lichens, fungi, and algae.¹ However, the cryptogamic collections (except the algae) have been surveyed by the author so that the most frequently represented collectors and those whose names are associated with newly described taxa are included here. Francis Drouet, Ruth Patrick, and Charles Reimer have been most helpful in discussing the major collectors represented in the algae herbarium and in the diatom collection. Much valuable information about the diatom collection is preserved in the Limnology Department of the Academy. William Steere and Geneva Sayre earlier provided useful summaries about some of the important cryptogamic collectors noted in the Academy Herbarium. Harshberger's (1899) and Pennell's (1935, 1942, 1943, 1950) publications are very informative about the plant collectors of the Philadelphia region; along with Barnhart (1965) these references have provided most of the biographical data included here. Of course, much has been taken from herbarium labels and records.

Because Pennell's collection of Scrophulariaceae and Wherry's Polemoniaceae contain specimens by collectors not otherwise represented in the Academy Herbarium, those special taxonomic collections have not been studied for this guide. A growing collection of Amaranthaceae has been excluded for the same reason. To include collectors found only in those special collections would mislead.

The precise identity of every collector included in the guide is not known. There are two cases (*S'Alambique* and *Madiana*) in which I am not sure the names refer to people, but it is likely that the collections are important enough to be considered noteworthy. When a well-identified individual is not included in Barnhart, and his or her

¹ There has been no attempt to include information about the paleobotanical collections.

dates have been unknown, or when the relevant period of the PH collections has been deemed more pertinent, the period relevant to the PH collections has been noted.

When it is known that an individual deposited his or her herbarium with the Academy, the entry includes the letter "H." A "T" is included if any specimens of a collector are segregated into the type collection or are known to be type material. The type collection is indeed more than a collection of types. It also includes early authentic material, particularly of the period before the type concept was well-established. Naturally, isotypes are most often seen.

The strength of the collections of particular collectors is rated subjectively, for the most part, with one eye on the *Index Herbariorum, Collectors (A-M)*. When minimum numbers are available from accession records they are included.

Those individuals included in this guide without any indication of the depth of material at the Academy or with the note "few" are included because it is believed that botanists will be interested to know that such material is preserved at PH. The terms "major resource," "primary resource," and "important collection(s)" are with regard to the collector mentioned.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

One of the most important resources of the Herbarium of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia is its collection of annotations by botanical specialists. The Herbarium collections have benefitted especially from the annotations and publications of Joseph A. Ewan and Ronald L. Stuckey, taxonomists as well as historians of North American botany.

Francis Drouet, Ruth Patrick, and Charles Reimer have answered many questions about collectors of algae, including diatoms. Joseph A. Ewan and Ronald L. Stuckey have examined a late draft of this

guide and have provided several helpful comments, corrections, and additions. Other individuals, A. E. Schuyler, Hans Wilkens, Elizabeth MacLean, Edmund Bray, and Sallie Harvey, have brought important information to my attention. To all these and to many others I am grateful.

LITERATURE

- BARNHART, J. H. 1965. Biographical Notes Upon Botanists. G. K. Hall & Co., Boston. 3 v.
- HARSHBERGER, J. W. 1899. The Botanists of Philadelphia and Their Work. Philadelphia.
- PENNELL, F. W. 1935. Reference-list of collectors. Pages 597-624 in *The Scrophulariaceae of Eastern Temperate North America*. Monograph No. 1, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.
- . 1942. Botanical collectors of the Philadelphia local area. *Bartonia* 21: 38-57, 64.
- . 1943. Botanical collectors of the Philadelphia local area (concluded). *Bartonia* 22: 10-31, 66.
- . 1950. Historic botanical collections of the American Philosophical Society and the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. *Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc.* 94: 137-151.

PLANT COLLECTORS REPRESENTED IN THE ACADEMY HERBARIA

- Abbe, Ernst C. (b. 1905) QUEBEC; vascular.
- Abbott, William L. (b. 1860) MD., PENNA.; vascular.
- Abrams, LeRoy (1874-1956) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Acharius, Erik (1757-1819) SURINAM; cryptogams; distributions, herb. Eckfeldt.
- Adams, Joseph W. (b. 1906) PENNA.; various; primary resource.
- Adams, Myrtle T. (Mrs. J. W.) (b. 1903) PENNA.; esp. bryophytes.
- Adlum, John (1759-1836) E U.S.; vascular; few in B. S. Barton's bound "Herbarium Americanum," dated 1795.
- Afzelius, Adam (1750-1837) SWEDEN; vascular; few herb. Gouan, now in herb. Short.
- Agardh, Carl A. (1785-1859) algae; per Liliencrona in herb. Schweinitz.
- Ahlberg, Nils F. (1831-1886) SCANDINAVIA; vascular; T.
- Aikin, William E. A. (1807-1888) NE U.S.; vascular; herb. Short.
- Aitchison, James E. T. (1836-1898) AFGHAN.; vascular; T; important collection.
- Albertini, Johannes B. v. (1769-1831) SILESIA; esp. cryptogams; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. Schweinitz.

- Alexander, Richard C. (1809–1902) S EUROPE, JAMAICA; vascular; herb. Short.
- Allart, Antonio (c. 1924) VENEZUELA; bryophytes.
- Allen, Oscar D. (1836–1913) NW U.S.; esp. cryptogams.
- Allen, Walter S. (b. 1877) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.
- Allioni, Carlo (1728–1804) S EUROPE; vascular; T (?); few from herb. Gouan now in herb. Short.
- Anderson, A. W. (c. 1935) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
- Anderson, Jacob P. (1874–1953) ALASKA; various; T (holotypes); more than 950 specimens.
- Anderson, Lewis E. (b. 1912) E U.S.; bryophytes; student at PENN.
- Andersson, Nils J. (1821–1880) *Salix* distributions, few GALAPAGOS specimens; T.
- Anthony, Alfred W. (b. 1865) BAJA CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Applegate, Elmer I. (1867–1949) NW U.S.; vascular; more than 900 specimens, some with pictographic labels.
- Arechavaleta, José (1838–1912) URUGUAY; lichens.
- Aristé-José, Fr. (c. 1920) COLOMBIA; bryophytes.
- Arnold, Ferdinand C. G. (1828–1901) TYROL; cryptogams.
- Arnott, George A. W. (1799–1868) INDIA, EUROPE; vascular; T; few per Torrey in 1837, also Short herb.
- Arsène, Fr. Gerfroy (Brouard) (1867–1938) MEXICO; esp. vascular; more than 600 specimens.
- Ashe, William W. (1872–1932) U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Ashmead, Samuel (d. 1864) WIDE; esp. marine algae; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Auber, Amile (Emile ?) (before 1860) CUBA; vascular; herb. Short.
- Austin, Coe F. (1831–1880) U.S.; esp. bryophytes; T; important collection; ex Porter herb., etc.; algae in herb. Wolle.
- Austin, Mrs. Rebecca M. (1832–1919) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Bachman, John (1790–1874) CAROLINAS; esp. vascular; T; some holographic labels, ex Short.
- Baenitz, Carl G. (1837–1913) EUROPE; various; T; distributions.
- Bailey, Ethel Z. see L. H. Bailey.
- Bailey, Jacob W. (1811–1857) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. algae; T.
- Bailey, Liberty H. (1858–1954) VENEZUELA, U.S.; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Bailey, Loring W. see J. W. Bailey.
- Baker, Charlotte see F. Baker.
- Baker, Frederick (c. 1914) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens; with Charlotte Baker.
- Balansa, Benedict (1825–1892) EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Balbis, Giovanni B. (1765–1831) EUROPE; vascular; few distributions in herb. Gouan now in herb. Short.
- Baldwin, A. A. (c. 1892–1903) FLA.; vascular; more than 150 specimens.
- Baldwin, David D. (1831–1912) HAWAII; ferns; T; more than 200 specimens.
- Baldwin, William (1779–1819) E U.S., TR. AMER.; various; H (in herb. Schweinitz); T (many holotypes); primary resource; more than 3000 species; many specimens sent to herb. Muhlenberg, Nuttall.
- Balfour, Isaac B. (c. 1874) WIDE, SOCOTRA; few; Transit of Venus exp.
- Balfour, John H. (1808–1884) EUROPE, (few); vascular.
- Ball, John (1818–1889) EUROPE, AMER.; vascular; many specimens ex herb.
- Ballard, "M." (before 1876) FRANCE; vascular.
- Bang, Michel (c. 1890) BOLIVIA; various; T; important collection.
- Barkley, Fred A. (b. 1908) U.S., IRAQ, MEX.; esp. cryptogams; more than 1100 specimens.
- Barnard, C. NEW SOUTH WALES; various.
- Barratt, Joseph (1796–1881) NEW HAMPSHIRE; cryptogams; herb. Schweinitz.
- Bartlett, Harley H. (1886–1960) HAITI; bryophytes.
- Barton, Benjamin S. (1766–1815) esp. U.S.; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes of Pursh, Torrey & Gray, Nuttall); primary resource; deposited by American Philosophical Society in 1898.
- Barton, William P. C. (1786–1856) E U.S.; vascular; H (deposited by J. B. Wilson in 1856); T (holotypes); primary resource; specimens also in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Bartram, Edwin B. (1878–1964) N. AMER.; various, esp. cryptogams; H (early); T (some holotypes); more than 1400 specimens; major resource; many annotations on cryptogams.
- Bartram, William (1739–1823) E U.S.; vascular; few in herb. B. S. Barton, Muhlenberg.
- Bassett, Frank L. (d. 1897) LOCAL², ILLINOIS; vascular; H (?).
- Bassett, George W. (1871–1932) LOCAL; vascular; H (?); primary resource.
- Bastard ("Batard"), Toussaint (1784–1846) FRANCE; vascular.

² LOCAL refers to the region eastern Penna., southern N. Jersey, northern Delaware and northeastern Maryland.

- Batchelder, Charles F.** (b. 1856) E U.S.; vascular; more than 750 specimens.
- Baudin, (T.) Nicholas** (1754–1803) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per J. M. Macfarlane (PENN).
- Bauer, Ernst** (b. 1860) BOHEMIA; bryophytes.
- Beasley, P. J.** (d. 1807) E U.S.; vascular; few; herb. B. S. Barton.
- Beattie, Rolla K.** (b. 1875) JAPAN; vascular.
- Beauvois, A. M. D. J. Palisot de** (1752–1820); N AFERICA; vascular; few ex Royle in herb. J. S. Mill; the large set of material at PH labeled "Beauvois Ind. Or." apparently was not collected by Beauvois; it is labeled with Roxburgh names.
- Bebb, Michael S.** (1833–1895) esp. ILLINOIS; esp. *Salix*; T; important collections; ex Porter, Short.
- Bechdolt, Robert G.** (b. 1848) TEXAS, PENNA.; vascular; important collections.
- Beck, Lewis C.** (1798–1853) E U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); important collections.
- Beck, Theodoric R.** (1791–1855) N.Y.; esp. vascular; important collections in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Becker, Alexander** (1818–1901) DAGHESTAN; vascular.
- Becking, R. W.** WASHINGTON; bryophytes.
- Beebe, Charles William** (b. 1877) GALAPAGOS; vascular; more than 160 specimens.
- Beechey, Frederick W.** (1796–1856) KOTZEBUE SOUND; few grasses per Torrey.
- Bell, William** (c. 1882) PATAGONIA, U.S.; vascular; T; important collections; *Transit of Venus* exp.
- Bell, William A.** (c. 1869) KANSAS; vascular.
- Benedict, James E.** (b. 1885) E U.S.; vascular.
- Benke, Hermann C.** (1869–1916) U.S.; vascular.
- Benner, Walter M.** (1888–1970) esp. LOCAL; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; interim curator at PH.
- Bennett, Arthur** (1833–1902) EUROPE; fragment of *Potamogeton* herbarium; T; ex Morong in herb. T. C. Porter.
- Bentham, George** (1800–1884) EUROPE; vascular; several sources; annotations in herb. J. S. Mill.
- Berkeley, Miles J.** (1803–1889) ENGLAND; fungi; T (some holotypes in herb. Schweinitz); important collections, exsiccatae.
- Berkheimer, David** (1896–1972) PENNA.; vascular; major collections.
- Berlandier, Jean L.** (1805–1851?) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; T; very large set ex Short herb.; many original labels.
- Bernet, Martin H.** (1815–1887) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; per A. H. Smith to PENN.
- Best, George N.** (1846–1926) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Bettfreund, Karl** (c. 1888–1900) ARGENTINA; vascular.
- Beyrich, Heinrich C.** (1796–1834) SE U.S., EUROPE; vascular; few specimens; ex Short, etc.
- Bicknell, Eugene P.** (1859–1924) NE U.S.; vascular; T; more than 550 specimens.
- Biddlecome, Hannah J.** (c. 1876) N. AMER.; cryptogams; many specimens.
- Bidwell, Annie E.** (b. 1839) CALIF.; vascular; T; few.
- Bieberstein, F. A. Marschall von** (1768–1826) RUSSIA; vascular; T; distributions per Zeyher, Ledebour, Lambert.
- Bigelow, Jacob** (1787–1879) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; T; important collections in herb. Muhlenberg, Nuttall.
- Bigelow, John M.** (1804–1878) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens; Whipple's Exp., etc.
- Bilgram, Hugo** (1847–1932) WIDE; myxomycetes; H (?); primary (?) resource.
- Bilimek, Dominik** (1812–1884) MEXICO, EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Billardiere, J. J. H. d. I.** (1755–1834) S PAC.; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall ex Lambert, also ex Gray.
- Billberg, G. J. or J. I. B.** (c. 1826) COLOMBIA; vascular; few.
- Biltmore Herbarium** SE U.S.; vascular; large set.
- Bischoff, Gottlieb W.** (1797–1854) EUROPE; vascular, Porter herb.
- Blackburn, Edward B.** (d. 1839) INDIAN OCEAN ISL.; vascular; few.
- Blake, Joseph** (1814–1888) MAINE, N. HAMPSHIRE; various; ex Porter, Martindale.
- Blake, Sidney F.** (1892–1959) N. AMER.; vascular.
- Blanche, Charles I.** (1823–1887) MEDIT.; vascular; few ex Boissier, Maille.
- Blanchet, Jacques S.** (1807–1875) BRAZIL; few; recent distributions.
- Blankinship, Joseph W.** (1862–1938) NW U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
- Blomberg, Olof G.** (c. 1880–1892) SCANDINAVIA; lichens.
- Blum, John L.** (recent) PENNA.; algae.
- Blytt, Axel G.** (1843–1898) SCANDINAVIA; various; few; ex C. F. Parker per A. H. Smith, PENN.
- Blytt, Mathias N.** (1789–1862) NORWAY; Cyperaceae; T; few.
- Bock, W. v.** (before 1835) LIVONIA; bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
- Bodley, Rachel L.** (1831–1888) U.S.; various; H (?); esp. cryptogams; ex Wagner Institute.
- Boeckeler, Johann O.** (1803–1899) EUROPE; esp. Cyperaceae; few.
- Bogenhard, Carl** (1811–1853) GERMANY; vascular; many specimens; Short herb.
- Boice, Carrie A.** (c. 1890–1920) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Boissier, Pierre E.** (1810–1885) MEDIT.; various; T.

- Bolander, Henry N.** (1831–1897) W U.S.; esp. cryptogams; T; many specimens.
- Bolus, H. M. Louisa** (1877–1970) S. AFRICA; vascular; T.
- Bonati, Gustave H.** (1873–1927) NEW CALED.; various; T; more than 375 specimens.
- Bond, F. E.** (c. 1911) VENEZUELA; vascular; important collection (with T. S. Gillen, S. Brown).
- Bongard, August G. H.** (1786–1839) RUSSIA, ALEUTIANS; vascular; few per Menke herb.
- Bonomi, P.** (c. 1904) TRISTAN DA CUNHA; vascular; few.
- Bonpland, Aimé J. A.** (1773–1858) S. AMER.; vascular; T; few to W. Baldwin (1818).
- Boorman, J. L.** (c. 1901) NEW SOUTH WALES; vascular.
- Boott, Francis M. B.** (1792–1863) EUROPE; Cyperaceae; few annotations in herb. Gouan.
- Boott, William** (1805–1887) U.S.; vascular; more than 130 specimens.
- Bornmueller, Joseph F. N.** (c. 1889–1929) CANARIES, NEAR EAST; various; T; large set.
- Bory de St. Vincent, Jean B. P. M.** (1778–1846) MAURITIUS; ferns; few ex B per Brackenridge.
- Botteri, Matteo** (1808–1877) MEXICO; vascular; per Mohr.
- Bourgeau, Eugene** (1813–1877) esp. RHODES; vascular.
- Bouton, Louis** (1800–1878) MAURITIUS; ferns; T; few per W. J. Hooker.
- Boyd, E. S.** (c. 1878) HAWAII; ferns.
- Boyer, Charles S.** (1856–1928) WIDE; diatoms; H; T; primary resource.
- Boykin, Samuel** (1786–1848) SE U.S.; various; T (some holotypes); important collections in herb. Muhlenberg, Nuttall, Schweinitz, Short.
- Brace, Lewis J. K.** (1857–1938) BAHAMAS; vascular.
- Brackenridge, William D.** (1810–1893) WIDE; representative set of ferns from B before 1840, including type material; at least one specimen from Chile labeled with his name, Wilkes Expedition.
- Bradbury, John** (1768–1823) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); primary collection; herb. Lambert.
- Brade, A. Curt** (b. 1881) BRAZIL; vascular; T; more than 700 specimens.
- Bradley, Frank H.** (1838–1879) ferns; T; ex I. C. Martindale herb. (PENN.).
- Bradley, Mrs. M. C.** (c. 1872) SIAM; vascular; more than 75 specimens.
- Brainerd, Ezra** (1844–1924) E U.S.; esp. *Viola*; T; important set.
- Brandegee, M. Katherine (Curran)** (1844–1920) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Brandegee, Townsend S.** (1843–1925) W U.S.; vascular; algae; T; more than 1400 specimens.
- Brass, Leonard J.** (b. 1900) S PAC.; vascular; more than 775 specimens.
- Braun, Alexander C. H.** (1805–1877) EUROPE; cryptogams.
- Braun, E. Lucy** (1889–1971); U.S.; vascular; T; more than 850 specimens.
- Brebisson, Louis A. d.** (1798–1872) FRANCE; esp. algae; T.
- Bretschneider, Emil V.** (1833–1901) CHINA; gymnosperms; few ex herb. Forbes.
- Breutel, Johann C.** (1788–1875) EUROPE; cryptogams; T; exs. in herb. Schweinitz.
- Brickell, John** (1748–1809) SE U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; holographs; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Bridges, Robert** (1806–1882) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; curatorial worker at PH.
- Bridges, Thomas** (1807–1865) CHILE; vascular; T; at least one in the herb. J. Styles, deposited in 1835.
- Brinkman, Alfred H.** (1873–1945) CANADA; esp. bryophytes.
- Brinton, Jeremiah Bernard** (1835–1897) esp. LOCAL; esp. vascular; H; primary resource, PENN.
- Britton, Elizabeth G.** (1858–1934) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; also many annotations, incl. herb. Muhlenberg.
- Britton, Nathaniel L.** (1859–1934) CARIB.; vascular; T.
- Broadway, Walter E.** (1863–1935) CARIB.; vascular.
- Brongniart, Adolphe T.** (1801–1876) EUROPE, EGYPT; vascular; ex. Schweinitz.
- Brown, Amos P.** (1864–1917) NEW JERSEY, LABRADOR; esp. fungi; more than 100 specimens.
- Brown, Babette I.** (b. 1908) WASHINGTON; bryophytes.
- Brown, Otway H.** (1877–1946) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Brown, Robert** (1773–1858) S PAC.; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.
- Brown, Stewardson** (1867–1921) CARIB., N. AMER., VENEZ.; various; H; T; primary resource; curator at PH.
- Brown, W. H.** (1884–1939) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; per Merrill.
- Browne, Peter A.** (before 1843) ST. CROIX; vascular; more than 300 specimens.
- Brubaker, Ethel B.** (c. 1935) ENGLAND, PENNA.; vascular; H.
- Buchanan, John** (1855–1896) NYASALAND; vascular; more than 50 specimens.
- Buchanan, Robert** (1797–1879) in Short herb.
- Buchenau, Franz G.** (1831–1906) GERMANY; vascular; herb. Porter.
- Buchtien, Otto** (c. 1915) EUROPE, BOLIVIA; vascular; more than 240 specimens.

- Buckley, Samuel B.** (1809–1884) S U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); a primary resource; several sources.
- Buensuceso, H.** (c. 1925) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Bunge, Alexander A. v.** (1803–1890) RUSSIA, PER-SIA; vascular; T; few.
- Burbridge, Frederick W. T.** (1847–1905) N. BORNEO, SULU ARCHIP.; vascular; T.
- Burchell, William J.** (1781–1863) S. AFRICA, BRA-ZIL; vascular; few; ex herb. Porter.
- Burk, Isaac** (1816–1893) esp. LOCAL; esp. vascular; H; primary resource (ex PENN); esp. ballast plants; includes specimens found among scrap paper bought from Rafinesque's estate.
- Burk, W. H.** (c. 1891) GREENLAND; esp. bryophytes; primary resource.
- Burkhardt, Friedrich** (before 1835) SE EUROPE; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
- Burmester, John H.** (1720–1770) RUSSIA; vascular; few; ex hort. Petropolitanus.
- Bush, Benjamin F.** (1858–1937) MISSOURI, TEXAS; vascular; T.
- Bushell, Stephen W.** (c. 1870) CHINA; vascular.
- Busse, Walter C. D.** (1865–1933) AFRICA; grasses; few ex B.
- Cadbury, William W.** (c. 1940–1955) CHINA, NEW ZEALAND; esp. ferns; more than 1100 specimens; also deposited orchid paintings of Gomez annotated by R. C. Ching.
- Calder, A. L.** RHODE ISLAND; vascular.
- Caley, George** (1770–1829) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per Macfarlane; some field labels.
- Calkins, William W.** (1842–1914) U.S.; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.
- Calvert, Amelia C.** see P. P. Calvert.
- Calvert, Philip P.** (1871–1961) COSTA RICA (c. 1910); vascular; more than 900 specimens determined by Tonduz.
- Camp, Wendell H.** (1904–1963) AMER.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens; curator at PH.
- Canby, William M.** (1831–1904) WIDE; various; T; personal collections, +; more than 6000 specimens, esp. foreign, ex herb.; various other sources.
- Candolle, A. P. d.** (1778–1841) FLORE FRANCAISE; vascular; T; distributions.
- Canneva, Giovanni G.** (1841–1921) ITALY; vascular.
- Cardenas, Martin** (b. 1899) BOLIVIA; vascular.
- Carey, John** (1797–1880) E U.S.; several; ex Short.
- Carpenter, William Marbury** (1811–1848) LOUISIANA, CUBA; esp. vascular; T; important collection; some holographs; ex Short.
- Carr, Robert** (before 1835) BARTRAM'S GARDEN, PHILADELPHIA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz; married niece of W. Bartram.
- Carriker, M. A., Jr.** (c. 1938) BOLIVIA; vascular; T; more than 730 specimens.
- Carson, Joseph** (1808–1876) LOCAL; various; H; primary resource; curatorial worker at PH.
- Carter, Joel J.** (1843–1912) N. AMER.; various; J; T; primary resource; more than 4000 specimens; collected with J. K. Small.
- Carter, Kathleen N.** CAROLINA; vascular; PENN.
- Cassini, Alexandre H. G. d.** (1781–1832) EUROPE; vascular; few; Short herb.
- Cels, Jacques P. M.** (1740–1806) horticultural material; vascular; few.
- Chandonnet, Z. L.** MINNESOTA; vascular; PENN.
- Chapman, Alvan W.** (1809–1899) SE U.S.; vascular; T; large collection presented 1866; also ex Short.
- Chapman, W. J.** NEW ZEALAND; fern; ex herb. J. S. Mill.
- Chase, M. Agnes** (1869–1963) U.S.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Chase, Virginius H.** (1876–1966) U.S.; more than 3000 specimens.
- Cheeseman, Thomas F.** (1846–1923) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; T.
- Chickering, John W., Jr.** (1831–1913) N. CAROLINA; vascular; T.
- Ching, Ren-Chang** (b. 1899) CHINA; vascular; few; annotations on orchid paintings.
- Choulette, Jules E.** (c. 1855–1873) ALGERIA; vascular.
- Christian, W. J.** (c. 1946) ALASKA; bryophytes.
- Chrysler, Mintin Asbury** (1871–1963) CARIB.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
- Chuang, C. C.** (c. 1964) TAIWAN; vascular.
- Citarda SICILY**; vascular; per Todaro.
- Clark, Joseph** (c. 1782–1858) GREAT BRITAIN; many; "original herb. destroyed by fire" (Stucky).
- Clark, L.** U.S.; esp. hepatic; T; exsiccatae.
- Claussen, Peter** (d. 1855) BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.
- Cleaver, Isaac** (1785–1822) LOCAL; esp. vascular; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Clemens, Joseph** (1862–1936) S PAC., W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.
- Clemens, Mary K. Strong** (b. 1873) U.S.; vascular.
- Clements, Frederic Edward** (1874–1945) CALIF.; vascular.
- Cleve, Per T.** (1840–1905) WIDE; diatoms; T (some holotypes); major resource; many with J. D. Moller.
- Clinton, George W.** (1807–1885) NEW YORK; various; several sources.
- Clokey, Ira W.** (1878–1950) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 880 specimens.
- Clute, Willard N.** (1869–1950) JAMAICA, LOCAL; vascular; more than 400 specimens.

- Collins, Frank Shipley** (1848–1920) WIDE; marine algae.
- Collins, Zacchaeus** (1764–1831) LOCAL; vascular, esp. grasses and sedges; H (fragment); T; major (primary?) resource; some holographs in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Combs, Robert** (1872–1899) CUBA; vascular; few.
- Commons, Albert** (1829–1919) AMER.; various, esp. fungi; H (fragment); T; more than 5000 specimens.
- Conard, Henry S.** (1874–1971) LOCAL; esp. bryophytes; more than 200 specimens; also Nymphaeaceae illustrations (ex PENN).
- Conard, Solomon W.** (1779–1831) LOCAL; vascular; H (note in accession file: "entire herbarium, carefully labelled, presented in 1837 by Wm. Hembel"); T; primary resource; specimens also in herb. Nuttall.
- Conrads, H. A.** (b. 1874) AFRICA; T; few ex B.
- Constance, Lincoln** (b. 1909) AMER.; more than 900 specimens.
- Conzatti, Cassiano** (1862–1949) MEXICO; vascular; few.
- Cook, Alice C.** (b. 1886) CANARIES; vascular.
- Cook, Orator Fuller** (1867–1949) N. AMER.; hepatics; T; exsiccatae.
- Cooper (William?)** (before 1835) ALABAMA; various; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.
- Cooper, George P.** (b. 1896) LIBERIA; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Cormack, William E.** (1796–1868) NEWFOUNDLAND; vascular; T; important collection; herb. Lambert, others.
- Corti, E.** (c. 1912) EUROPE; bryophytes; distributions, ex herb.
- Cory, Victor L.** (b. 1880) TEXAS; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Cosson, Ernest S.-C.** (1819–1889) MEDIT.; vascular; T.
- Coulter, John M.** (1851–1928) W U.S.; vascular; T; herb. Porter.
- Coulter, Thomas** (1793–1843) MEXICO; various; T; ex Dublin.
- Couthouy, Joseph P.** (1808–1864) ECUADOR; vascular; T; Short herb.
- Coville, Frederick V.** (1867–1937) CALIF.; vascular; few.
- Craig, Eric** (c. 1896) NEW ZEALAND; esp. ferns.
- Cratty, Robert I.** (1853–1940) IOWA; vascular; T; few; herb. Fretz.
- Crawford, Joseph A.** (1858–1936) U.S., PANAMA, JAMAICA; various; H; T; primary resource.
- Cresson, Ezra T., Jr.** (b. 1876) N.Y., PENNA.; bryophytes; H; more than 875 specimens.
- "**Cristianos, Hermanos**" (c. 1940) COLOMBIA; vascular; more than 400 specimens per Pennell.
- Croasdale, Hannah T.** (b. 1905) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.
- Cronquist, Arthur J.** (b. 1919) U.S., MEXICO; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
- Croom, Hardy B.** (1799–1837) SE U.S.; vascular; T; some holographs.
- Cruz, J. S. d. I.** (c. 1921) BRITISH GUIANA; vascular.
- Cuatrecasas A., José** (b. 1903) S. AMER.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Cummings, Clara E.** (1855–1906) U.S.; cryptogams.
- Cummings, M. E.** (c. 1886) RHODESIA; vascular; more than 300 specimens.
- Cunningham, Allan** (1791–1838) S PAC. (esp. NORFOLK ISL.); ferns; T.
- Curie, P. F.** (before 1835) SWITZ., HUNGARY; esp. vascular; large collection in herb. Schweinitz.
- Curran, Hugh M.** (b. 1875) CURAÇAO; vascular; few.
- Curtis, Moses A.** (1808–1872) SE U.S.; various, esp. fungi; T; major collection from several sources, a representative set of 796 species deposited by Curtis directly.
- Curtis, William** (1746–1799) ENGLAND; 1802 grass exsiccatae; T; important collection.
- Curtiss, Allen H.** (1845–1907) SE U.S., CARIB.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Cusick, William C.** (1842–1922) NW U.S.; vascular; T; large set.
- Dahlgren, Bror E.** BRAZIL; vascular; few.
- Dahlstedt, Hugo G. A.** (1856–1934) SWEDEN; vascular.
- Dall, William H.** (c. 1874) ALASKA; esp. lichens; more than 100 specimens ex Gray.
- Dallachy, John** (1820–1871) AUSTRALIA; vascular; largest; per Mueller.
- Darlington, J. L.** (before 1865) MICHIGAN, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS; vascular; few.
- Darlington, William** (1782–1863) U.S., S. AMER.; various; T; important collections; several sources.
- Darrach, James** (1828–1923) LOCAL; vascular; H.
- Daveau, Jules A.** (1852–1929) PORTUGAL; vascular.
- David, Armand** (1826–1900) CHINA; vascular.
- Davis, John** (1850–1924) U.S.; vascular.
- Davis, Raymond L.** (c. 1925) TANGANYIKA; vascular; major resource.
- Deam, Charles C.** (1865–1953) INDIANA; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Deane, Walter** (1848–1930) NE U.S.; vascular.
- Degener, Otto** (b. 1899) U.S., HAWAII, BAHAMAS; various; T; many specimens.
- Deistel, Hans** (c. 1900) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; ex B.
- Delavaux** (c. 1689–1722) FRANCE; *Carex*; several; contributor to Tournefort herb., specimens of herb. Gouan annotated by Boott, now in herb. Short.

- Delile, Alie Raffineau** (1778–1850) EGYPT; vascular; very few; student of B. S. Barton.
- Demaree, Delzie** (b. 1889) U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Denke, Christian F.** (1775–1838) E CANADA; various; T; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Despreaux, J. M.** (1794–1843) CANARIES; vascular; T; major resource; collector for Webb & Berthollet; deposited by Etting.
- Detwiller ("Dettweiler," "Detwiler"), Henry ("Henri")** (1795–1887) PENNA., SWITZ.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Dewey, Chester** (1784–1867) U.S.; esp. *Carex*; T; important collection; exsiccatae, others ex Torrey and Gray; also herb. Schweinitz.
- Dickins, Frederick V.** (1838–1915) JAPAN; vascular; ex Gray.
- Dickson, James** (1738–1822) esp. NEWFOUNDLAND; esp. vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes of Pursh); important resource; in herb. Lambert; apparently includes a Kohlmeister coll.
- Dieffenderfer ("Diffenderfer") Francis R.** (b. 1833) TEXAS; vascular; Porter herb.
- Dieterlen, A.** (c. 1915) S. AFRICA; vascular; few.
- Diettert, R.** (b. 1901) U.S.; bryophytes.
- Diffenbaugh ("Dieffenbaugh," "Diffenbach"), Elias** (d. 1870) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Dix, William L.** (1875–1972) PENNA., JAMAICA; esp. lichens; T; primary resource; more than 1000 specimens.
- Dixon, J. E.** (c. 1891) AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex Mueller.
- Domin, Karel** (b. 1881) CZECH.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens; exsiccatae.
- Don, George** (1764–1841) ENGLAND; various; T; major resource; several sets of *English Botany* exsiccatae.
- Don, George** (1798–1856) SCOTLAND; cryptogams; T.
- Douglas, David** (1798–1834) W U.S.; vascular; T; few; per Hooker, others to Nuttall per Tolmie.
- Douglass, David Bates** (1790–1849) U.S.; vascular; T; few; per Torrey.
- Drake, Daniel** (1785–1852) MICHIGAN; Short herb.
- Drege, Johann F.** (1794–1881) S. AFRICA; vascular; few; per Hooker (1837).
- Dreisbach, Robert R.** (1888–1964) LOCAL, MICHIGAN; vascular; H (fragment); major resource.
- Drouet, Francis E.** (b. 1907) WIDE; esp. blue-green algae; T; curator at PH.
- Drummond, J. L.** IRELAND; algae; T; per Reimer.
- Drummond, James** (1784–1863) W AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per Macfarlane at PENN.
- Drummond, Thomas** (1780–1835) N. AMER.; vascular, musci; T; ex Thistleton-Dyer (1869), ex Darlington, ex Torrey.
- Duda** CZECH.; bryophytes; T; many specimens; distributions, annotations.
- Dudgeon, Winfield S.** (1886–1932) HIMALAYAS; vascular.
- Duges, Alfred A. D.** (1826–1910) GUANAJUATO; vascular; few.
- Dunham, Elizabeth M. Pennell** (b. 1872) bryophytes.
- Dunlap, Vining C.** (b. 1893) PANAMA; vascular.
- Durand, Elias Magloire** (1794–1873) WIDE; various; H (fragment); T (some holotypes); major resource; more than 1500 specimens; curator at PH.
- Durbin, J. P.** (before 1850) PALEARCTIC; vascular; many specimens.
- Dusen, Per K. H.** (1855–1926) BRAZIL, CHILE, ARGENTINA; various; T; more than 350 specimens.
- Duss, P. Antoine** (1840–1924) GUADELOUPE; vascular; T; more than 450 specimens.
- Earle, Elizabeth C.** (c. 1940) esp. MARYLAND; vascular; more than 950 specimens.
- Eastwood, Alice** (1859–1952) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- Eaton, Alvah A.** (1865–1908) U.S.; various.
- Eaton, Amos** (1776–1842) NE U.S.; vascular; T.
- Eaton, Amos B.** (1806–1877) UPPER MISSISSIPPI; vascular; herb. Short.
- Eaton, Daniel C.** (1834–1895) E U.S., EUROPE; various, esp. *Sphagnum*; T; exsiccatae; Porter herb.
- Eaton, Hezekiah H.** (1809–1832) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource; in herb. Short.
- Eckfeldt, John W.** (1851–1933) N. AMER.; various, esp. lichens; H; T; primary resource.
- Ecklon, Christian F.** (1795–1868) S. AFRICA; various; T (?); per Zeyher, Brackenridge ex B; see Ludwig.
- Eddy, Caspar Wistar** (1790–1828) NE U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Edwards, J. B.** (c. 1934) HONDURAS; various.
- Eggers, Henrik F. A.** (1844–1903) WEST INDIES; vascular.
- Eggert, Heinrich K. D.** (1841–1904) U.S.; vascular.
- Egleston, Willard W.** (1863–1935) U.S.; esp. *Crataegus*; T; important set.
- Ehrhart, Friedrich** (1742–1795) EUROPE; bryophytes; fragments of exsiccatae.
- Ekman, Erik L.** (1883–1931) CUBA; esp. grasses; more than 600 specimens.
- Elliott, Stephen** (1771–1830) SE U.S.; various; T (including some holotypes in herb. Schweinitz); major resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz, Nuttall.
- Ellis, Job B.** (1829–1905) U.S.; fungi; T; important collection; several sets of exsiccatae.
- Elmer, Adolph D. E.** (1870–1942) W U.S., S PAC. (esp. BORNEO); various; T; many specimens.
- Elmore, Clarence J.** (1870–1940) diatoms.
- Emory, William H.** (1811–1887) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; T; probably full set; boundary expedition, various collectors.

- Engelmann, George** (1804–1884) EUROPE, U.S., CULT.; various; T (some holotypes); annotations on many, esp. Juncaceae; specimens deposited by Engelmann; also herb. Short; visited PH.
- Enslen, Aloisius** (d. 1810) SE U.S.; esp. vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); major resource; herb. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.
- Erisman, Nellie A.** (b. 1899) PENNA.; vascular; primary resource.
- Ervendberg, Christian F. L. C.** (1804–1863) MEXICO; vascular; T; major resource; herb. Short.
- Eulensteini, T.** (c. 1860–1875) WIDE; diatoms; H (fragment); T (holotypes); ex Febiger.
- Evans, Alexander W.** (1868–1959) U.S.; esp. lichens; more than 950 specimens.
- Evans, D. D.** (c. 1924) AUSTRALIA; vascular.
- Everhart, Benjamin M.** (1818–1904) N. AMER.; fungi; T; exsiccatae.
- Ewan, Joseph A.** (b. 1909) esp. W U.S.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
- Eyerdam, Walter J.** (b. 1892) ALASKA; esp. bryophytes; more than 900 specimens; E. B. Bartram annotations.
- Falconer, Hugh** (1808–1865) INDIA; vascular; few; Porter herb. ex Kew.
- Farlow, William G.** (1844–1919) N. AMER.; cryptogams; T.
- Farr, Edith M.** (1869–1956) EUROPE, BR. COLUMBIA; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes of Fogg); primary resource.
- Farwell, Oliver A.** (1867–1944) MICHIGAN; vascular; T; more than 375 specimens.
- Fassett, Norman C.** (1900–1954) WISCONSIN; vascular; more than 800 specimens.
- Faxon, Charles E.** (1846–1918) U.S.; esp. *Sphagnum*; T; important set; several exsiccatae.
- Febiger, Christian** (1845–1899) U.S.; diatoms; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Feddema, C.** (recent) MEXICO; vascular; T; few.
- Fée, Antoine L. A.** (1789–1874) MAURITIUS; ferns; few; including some type material (?) ex herb.
- Fendler, August** (1813–1883) TOVAR, TRINIDAD, N. AMER.; various; T; major resource; several sets; Short herb.
- Fernald, Merritt L.** (1873–1950) N. AMER., SCOTLAND; esp. vascular; T; major resource; Bayard Long's set.
- Ferren, Wayne R., Jr.** (recent) E U.S., esp. LOCAL; vascular; assistant at PH.
- Ferreira, Ramón** (b. 1912) PERU; esp. vascular; T; more than 1200 specimens; many coll. with Pennell.
- Ferriss, James H.** (1849–1926) ARIZONA; ferns; T; more than 850 specimens.
- Filhol, M.** (1843–1902) S PAC.; lichens.
- Fischer, Friedrich E. L. v.** (1782–1854) RUSSIA; vascular; T; distributions; several sources.
- Fisher, George L.** (1868–1953) N. AMER., JAMAICA; vascular; more than 350 specimens.
- Fisher, Hiram L.** (b. 1858) NEW JERSEY; esp. bryophytes; H.
- Fishlock, Walter C.** (c. 1919) CARIB.; vascular.
- Flahault, Charles H. M.** (1852–1934) N EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Fleischer, Max** (1861–1930) WIDE; cryptogams.
- Flesch, Irme** (before 1906) SWITZ.; vascular; more than 1600 specimens in herb. I. A. Keller.
- Fogg, John M., Jr.** (b. 1898) U.S., esp. PENNA.; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; curator at PENN.
- Forbes, Frances B.** (1839–1908) E ASIA; vascular; T.
- Forest, H. S.** (b. 1921) RUSSIA, E U.S.; algae.
- Forshey, Caleb G.** (1812–1881) TEXAS; vascular; Porter herb.
- Forssell, Karl B. J.** (1856–1898) SWEDEN; lichens.
- Forstrom, Johann E.** (1775–1824) ST. BARTHELEMY; vascular; few.
- Forster, Johann R.** (1754–1794) MAGELLAN, S PAC.; vascular; T; 23 sheets.
- Forsyth, William** (1864–1910) NEW SOUTH WALES; vascular.
- Fosberg, F. Raymond** (b. 1908) N. AMER., PAC. ISL.; vascular; T; major resource; student at PENN.
- Foster, A. S.** (c. 1905) WASHINGTON; lichens.
- Fox, Mrs. J. M.** (is this Helen Sykes Morgenthau Fox, Mrs. Mortimer Joseph Fox, b. 1884?) (recent) N. AMER.; bryophytes; more than 900 specimens.
- Franc, I.** (c. 1900) NEW CALED.; bryophytes; per Theriot.
- Francis, R. J.** (c. 1884) WYOMING; lichens.
- Fraser, John** (1750–1811) S U.S.; vascular; T; small but important collection in herb. Lambert.
- Freedley, Samuel** (1799–1885) LOCAL; herb. Schweinitz.
- French, Charles** (1840–1933) AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex von Mueller.
- Fretz, Clayton Detweiler** (1844–1926) PENNA.; vascular; H; T; primary resource.
- Fries, Elias Magnus** (1794–1878) EUROPE; various; herb. Schweinitz.
- Fries, K. Robert E.** (b. 1876) ARGENTINA; vascular.
- Fritze, D. D.** (recent) N. AMER.; algae.
- Frueauff, Eugene A.** (1806–1879) SILESIA, PENNA.; herb. Schweinitz.
- Frye, Theodore C.** (1869–1962) WIDE; esp. bryophytes; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Fryer, Alfred** (1826–1912) EUROPE; *Potamogeton*; T; important specimens ex Morong in herb. Porter.

- Funck, Heinrich C.** (1771–1839) EUROPE; cryptogams; T; exsiccatae, 2 copies still bound with text, ex Schweinitz.
- Gadsby, Eva D.** (c. 1912) MONTANA; bryophytes; T (?).
- Gambel, William** (1821–1849) AMER.; vascular; very few; Nuttall's types are at BM.
- Gambold, Anna R. Kleist** ("Elizabeth" to Schweinitz) (1762–1821) CHEROKEE TERR.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Gandoger, Michel** (1850–1926) EUROPE; vascular; T.
- Garber, Abram P.** (1838–1881) PUERTO RICO, N. AMER.; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gates, Hezekiah** (d. 1850) SE U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); important collection; ex W. Cooper before 1837.
- Gattinger, Augustin** (1825–1903) TENNESSEE; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gaudichaud (-Beaupré), Charles** (1789–1854) BRAZIL; lichens; few.
- Gaumer, George F.** (1850–1929) MEXICO; various; T.
- Gay, Claude** (1800–1873) CHILE; vascular; few ex Gray.
- Gay, Jacques E.** (1786–1864) EUROPE; vascular; ex Hooker, Menke.
- Gehriger, Wilhelm** (c. 1930) VENEZUELA; vascular; T.
- Gentle, Percy** (b. 1892) C. AMER.; vascular.
- Gentry, Howard S.** (c. 1903) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gerard, Louis** (1733–1819) FRANCE; vascular; few; "Mr. Gerard of Provence."
- Geyer, Carl A.** (1809–1853) MID WESTERN U.S.; vascular; T; major collection; Short herb.
- Ghiesbreght, Auguste B.** (1810–1893) S MEXICO; ferns; T.
- Gibbons, "Dr."** (William Peters Gibbons, 1812–1897?) (c. 1870) CALIF.; vascular; more than 100 specimens.
- Gier, Leland J.** (b. 1904) MISSOURI; bryophytes.
- Gillen T. S.** see F. E. Bond.
- Githens, Thomas S.** (c. 1940–1958) EUROPE, U.S.; esp. bryophytes; H; primary resource.
- Glaziov, Auguste F. M.** (1828–1906) BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.
- Glocker, Ernst F. v.** (1793–1858) BRAZIL; few; ex BM.
- Glowenke, Stanley I.** U.S.; vascular; H; more than 1000 specimens.
- Glück, Christian M. H.** (1868–1940) EUROPE; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Gochnat (Frederick Charles ? d. 1816)** (before 1830) EUROPE; esp. grasses; herb. Menke.
- Goldi, D.** (c. 1867) UKRAINE; vascular; ex Joad, others.
- Goldie, James** (1798–1886) N. AMER.; vascular; T (holotypes); few.
- Golopencza** (c. 1907) HUNGARY; vascular; more than 200 specimens; ex Schneider.
- Gonzalez Ortega, Jesus** (1876–1936) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gonzalo, H.** (c. 1926) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.
- Goodding, Leslie N.** (b. 1880) W N. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Gorman, Martin W.** (1853–1926) WASHINGTON; various; T.
- Gouan, Antoine** (1733–1821) EUROPE; vascular; H (major fragment); T (holotypes?); major (primary?) resource; Short herb. per Hooker; correspondent of Linnaeus.
- Graeffe, E. O.** (1833–1916) S PAC.; vascular; few.
- Graells, Mariano** (1809–1898) SPAIN; vascular; few.
- Graham, George J.** (1803–1878) MEXICO; vascular; T; few; herb. J. S. Mill.
- Grant, George B.** (1849–1917) CALIF.; vascular.
- Grant, Robert, Jr.** (contemporary) WIDE; algae; limnologic survey material.
- Gray, Asa** (1810–1888) U.S.; various; T (some holotypes); collections, annotations, many foreign collections forwarded to PH.
- Gray, Frederick W.** (b. 1878) W. VIRGINIA; bryophytes.
- Gray, William** (c. 1910) NEW ZEALAND; cryptogams.
- Green, Henry A.** (1839–1912) S. CAROLINA; lichens.
- Green, H. T.** (c. 1846) MEXICO; vascular.
- Green, Jacob** (before 1815) N.Y.; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Green, Traill** (1813–1897) E U.S.; vascular; H (?); T; herb. Porter.
- Greene, Benjamin D.** (1793–1862) CUBA; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall.
- Greene, D. B.** (=praec.?) (before 1864) EUROPE, MASS.; vascular; herb. Short.
- Greene, Edward L.** (1843–1915) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gregg, Josiah** (1806–1850) N. AMER.; vascular; T; herb. Short.
- Gregory, Francis T.** (c. 1850) ENGLAND; algae; T; many specimens.
- Grether, D. F.** (b. 1920) PAC. ISL.; esp. ferns.
- Greville, Robert K.** (1794–1866) EUROPE, AUSTRALIA; cryptogams; T.
- Griffith, R. Eglesfeld** (1798–1850) U.S., CARIBBEAN, ITALY; vascular; herb. Schweinitz, others.
- Griffith, W.** (1810–1845) INDIA; few.
- Griffiths, Bartram W.** (c. 1900) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Griscom, Ludlow** (1890–1959) U.S.; algae; T; many specimens.
- Griswold, Henry A.** (d. 1873) KENTUCKY; collected

- with C. W. Short; "original herbarium destroyed by fire" (Stuckey).
- Grout, Abel J.** (1867–1947) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment); T.
- Grove, Jacob H.** (1853–1929) N. JERSEY; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Gruber, A. C.** LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Gruber, Calvin L.** (b. 1864) E U.S.; *Crataegus*; T; more than 900 specimens.
- Grunow, Albert** (1826–1914) WIDE; algae; T; many specimens.
- Guilding, Lansdown** (1798–1831) ST. VINCENT; ferns; herb. Nuttall per Hooker.
- Gunckel, L. Hugo** (c. 1943) CHILE; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Gunn, Ronald C.** (1808–1881) TASMANIA; vascular; T; few.
- Habirshaw, Frederick** (c. 1875) diatoms; T; some specimens.
- Hahn, Ludwig** (1836–1881) MARTINIQUE; vascular.
- Hale, Josiah** (d. 1856) LOUISIANA; vascular; T (some holotypes); important collection; herb. Short.
- Hale, Thomas J.** (d. 1862) WISCONSIN; vascular; T; important collection; herb. Short.
- Hall, Elihu** (1822–1882) W U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; several sets; herb. Porter, C. E. Smith, Short.
- Hall, Franklin W.** (1852–1888) CONN.; vascular.
- Hall, Harvey M.** (1874–1932) CALIF.; vascular; T; more than 700 specimens.
- Haller, Anton v.** (father or son) (c. 1760–1820) EUROPE; vascular; type material; major resource; several sets of distributions; herb. Gouan, others.
- Halsey, Abraham** (1790–1857) CANARIES, NEW YORK; vascular; herb. Schweinitz; Short.
- Halsted, Byron D.** (1852–1918) NEW ENGLAND; various, esp. lichens; more than 150 specimens.
- Hamilton, S. H.** (c. 1902) CARIB.; vascular; more than 775 specimens.
- Hamilton, William** (1745–1813) E U.S.; vascular; T; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg; of the estate "Woodlands."
- Hamm, Daniel W.** (c. 1903) LOCAL; vascular; T; primary resource.
- Handel-Mazzetti, Heinrich v.** (1882–1940) WIDE; cryptogams; T.
- Hanson, Herbert C. (& E. E.)** (c. 1920) ARIZONA; various; T.
- Hapeman, Harry** (1858–1950) NEBRASKA; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Harbour, J. P.** (c. 1862) W U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; several sets.
- Harford, William G. W.** (1825–1911) W U.S.; esp. vascular; T.
- Harger, Edgar B.** (b. 1867) NEW ENGLAND; vascular; more than 800 specimens.
- Harper, Edward T.** (1857–1921) U.S.; cryptogams.
- Harper, Francis A.** (1886–1972) SE U.S., CANADA; various; more than 1100 specimens.
- Harper, Jean S.** (c. 1930) E U.S.; various; more than 1000 specimens.
- Harper, Roland M.** (1878–1966) SE U.S.; vascular; many specimens.
- Harris, James A.** (1880–1930) UTAH; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
- Harris, William** (1860–1920) CARIB.; vascular; more than 300 specimens.
- Harshberger, John W. C.** (1869–1929) WIDE; various, esp. *Polyporus*; H; T; primary resource, PENN.
- Hart, John H.** (1847–1911) JAMAICA; esp. ferns; T; ex herb. Rau.
- Hartman, Carl V.** (1862–1941) MEXICO; vascular; T (some holotypes); more than 900 specimens.
- Hartshorne, Anna** (c. 1894) JAPAN; vascular; primary resource; important collection.
- Hartweg, Carl T.** (1812–1871) N. AMER.; vascular; few.
- Harvey, William H.** (1811–1866) S. AFRICA, S PAC.; various, esp. algae; T.
- Hasse, Hermann E.** (1836–1915) ARKANSAS; esp. vascular; T.
- Hassler, Emil** (1861–1937) PARAGUAY; vascular.
- Hathi, C.** ALASKA; bryophytes.
- Hatry, Otto** (c. 1903) esp. PENNA.; H.
- Hattori, T.** (c. 1876) JAPAN; bryophytes.
- Havard, Valery** (1846–1927) TEXAS; vascular; T; more than 250 specimens.
- Haworth, Adrian H.** (1768–1833) CULTIVATED; vascular; few; herb. Short.
- Hayden, Ada** (1884–1950) IOWA; vascular; more than 850 specimens.
- Hayden, Ferdinand V.** (1829–1887) W U.S.; vascular; T; a major resource for expeditionary collections; herb. Short, etc.
- Hayes, Isaac Israel** (c. 1860) GREENLAND; various; T; primary resource.
- Hayes, Sutton** (d. 1863) PANAMA; esp. ferns; few; herb. Porter.
- Haynes, Caroline C.** (1858–1951) bryophytes.
- Hazen, Tracy E.** (1874–1942) COLOMBIA; vascular; T.
- Heacock, (Edwin H., b. 1869?)** (c. 1907) BR. COLUMBIA; more than 375 specimens.
- Hedwig, Johann** (1730–1799) EUROPE; musci; T (?); "Musci bei Hedwig" in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Heerman, Adolphus L.** (1818–1865) CALIF.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Heilprin, Angelo** (1853–1907) GREENLAND, MEXICO; various, esp. bryophytes; primary resource.

- Heldreich, Theodor v.** (1822–1902) GREECE; vascular; few.
- Heller, Amos A.** (1867–1944) U.S., HAWAII, PORTO RICO; various; T; more than 5000 specimens.
- Henderson, Louis F.** (1853–1942) OREGON; vascular; many specimens.
- Henry, Howard K.** U.S.; vascular; PENN.
- Henry, Mary G.** (1884–1967) SE U.S., BR. COLUMBIA; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Herbst, William** (1833–1906) LOCAL; esp. cryptogams; H; primary resource.
- Hering, Constantine** (1800–1880) SURINAM; may have collected some of the material in herb. Schweinitz labeled "Hering," but generally credited to C. Weigelt.
- Heritage, Benjamin** (1833–1912) NEW JERSEY; various; many specimens.
- Heritier de Brutelle, Charles L.** (1746–1800) PARIS; vascular; few ex herb. Parmantier.
- Hermann, Frederick J.** (b. 1906) U.S.; esp. bryophytes; H (fragment); T; more than 1000 specimens.
- Hermann, H. A. v.** (c. 1904) CUBA; vascular.
- Hervey, Eliphalet W.** (1834–1925) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Herzog, Theodor K. J.** (b. 1880) BOLIVIA; various; T; few.
- Heyde, Enrique T.** (c. 1892) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; ex J. D. Smith.
- Heyne, Christian G.** (1729–1818) INDIA; vascular; T; few.
- Hieronymus, Georg H. E. W.** (1846–1921) ARGENTINA; various; T; major resource; collected with Lorentz and Niederlein.
- Hildebrandt, Johan M.** (1847–1881) AFRICA, MADAGASCAR; vascular; T; few.
- Hill, Albert J.** (c. 1903) BR. COLUMBIA; bryophytes.
- Hinton, George B.** (d. 1943) MEXICO; vascular; T; more than 975 specimens.
- Hirst, Frank and Bob** (recent) N. JERSEY; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Hitchcock, Albert S.** (1865–1935) AMER.; grasses; T.
- Hitchcock, C. Leo** (b. 1902) N. AMER.; vascular; T; more than 1100 specimens.
- Hobson, Edward** (1782–1830) S. AFRICA, ENGLAND; vascular; H (fragment).
- Hochstetter, Christian F.** (1787–1860) C. EUROPE; various; few.
- Hodge, W. H.** (b. 1912) AMER.; various.
- Hoffmannsegg, Johann C. v.** (1766–1849) WIDE; vascular; T; distributions; herb. Schweinitz.
- Hohenacker, Rudolph F.** (1798–1874) EUROPE, RUSSIA; vascular.
- Holden, Isaac** (1832–1903) algae; exsiccatae.
- Holdridge, L. R.** (b. 1907) HAITI; bryophytes.
- Holland, Francis R.** (c. 1845) JAMAICA; coll. with J. Wolle; herb. Porter.
- Holm, H. Theodor ("T. Holm")** (1854–1922) GREENLAND; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.
- Holroyd, Roland** (b. 1896) NEW ZEALAND, FIJI; various; more than 600 specimens.
- Holstein, George W.** (c. 1880–1892) esp. TEXAS; vascular; more than 100 specimens.
- Holton, Isaac F.** (1812–1874) COLOMBIA; vascular; T; major resource; herb. Short.
- Holzinger, John M.** (1853–1929) U.S.; bryophytes.
- Hooker, Joseph D.** (1817–1911) WIDE; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.
- Hooker, William J.** (1785–1865) esp. ENGLAND; vascular; T; herb. Schweinitz, Short; distributions to Nuttall, Schweinitz.
- Hoopes, Josiah** (1832–1904) U.S.; vascular; few.
- Hoppe, David H.** (1760–1846) EUROPE; vascular; T; important collections; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Hori, Shōtarō** (c. 1887) JAPAN; vascular.
- Horsfield, Thomas** (1773–1859) LOCAL, JAVA; vascular; very few; herb. B. S. Barton.
- House, Homer D.** (1878–1949) U.S.; various.
- Howard, Edgar B.** (b. 1887) SE U.S.; vascular.
- Howe, Marshall A.** (1867–1936) lichens.
- Howell, John T.** (b. 1903) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Howell, Joseph** (1830–1912) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1000 specimens.
- Howell, Thomas J.** (1842–1912) OREGON; various; T; important collection.
- Hübner, M.** (before 1835) PENNA.; herb. Schweinitz ("Dr. M. Hübner Nazareth").
- Hübner, Samuel R.** (1795–1849) OHIO, CAROLINA; herb. Schweinitz.
- Hüffel, Christian G.** (1762–1842) EUROPE, CANARIES; esp. vascular; H; T; herb. Schweinitz.
- Huerck, H. v.** (c. 1890) WIDE; vascular, algae; T; major resource; exsiccatae.
- Hulten, O. Eric G.** (1894–1980) ALASKA; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
- Humboldt, F. H. Alexander v.** see A. Bonpland.
- Hunt, T. Carew** (d. 1886) AZORES; vascular; T; ex herb.
- Huntingdon, John W.** (c. 1853) MASSACHUSETTS; bryophytes.
- Hunziker, A. T.** (b. 1919) ARGENTINA; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Hurlock** (before 1840) LABRADOR, INDIA; vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); herb. Schweinitz, Lambert.
- Ibrahim** (c. 1883) MIDDLE EAST; vascular; T; ex Cosson, Post.
- Ichikawa, H.** (c. 1924) JAPAN; vascular.

- Ikegami, J. (b. 1910) JAPAN; bryophytes.
- Iltis, Hugh H. (b. 1925) VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN; vascular.
- Imray, John (1811–1880) DOMINICA; vascular; few; ex Gray.
- Indebetou, Johan C. (1845–1890) SCANDINAVIA; lichens.
- Irvine, Mrs. (c. 1889) AUSTRALIA; vascular.
- Ivanova, V. (c. 1929) BAKU; vascular; few.
- Jack, John G. (1861–1949) CUBA; esp. vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Jackson, H. (c. 1831) ENGLAND; various.
- Jackson, Halliday (1817–1887) PENNA.; esp. fungi; H; ex Swarthmore.
- Jackson, John (1748–1821) GARDENS; few; herb. Nuttall.
- Jacquin (quid?) EUROPE; vascular; type material (apparently); important collections; herb. Schweinitz (before 1835), Short (before 1864), in Haller exs.
- Jaffrey, Mrs. P. (c. 1881) DARJEELING, SIKKIM; ferns.
- Jahn, Albrecht H. (d. 1905) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- James, Edwin (1797–1861) esp. INDIANA; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; Long's Exped.; herb. Schweinitz.
- James, Thomas P. (1803–1882) N. AMER.; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment?); T; major collections.
- Jameson, William (1796–1873) ECUADOR; vascular; T; important specimens; ex Hooker.
- Jellett, Edwin C. (b. 1860) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Jenks, W. F. (c. 1939) PERU; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource.
- Jenman, George S. (1845–1902) BR. GUIANA; vascular.
- Jennings, Otto E. (1877–1964) PENNA.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Jepson, Willis L. (1867–1946) CALIF.; vascular.
- Jeronimo, H. (c. 1925) SPAIN; vascular; T; ex Sennen.
- Jewett, Henry S. (1846–1939) OHIO; bryophytes.
- Joad, George C. (1837–1881) EUROPE; vascular; H (fragment); very many specimens, ex herb.
- Johnson, Mrs. Keating (recent) U.S.; bryophytes; H; primary resource.
- Johnston, Ivan M. (1898–1960) esp. MEXICO; vascular.
- Jones, B. W. (c. 1867) SCOTLAND; lichens.
- Jones, George N. (1904–1970) NW U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1100 specimens.
- Jones, Marcus E. (1853–1934) W U.S.; T; many specimens.
- Jonsson, G. (c. 1914) BRAZIL; vascular; with Dusen material.
- Jordan, A. (1814–1897) EUROPE; vascular; T; few.
- Jorgenson, P. (c. 1930) PARAGUAY; vascular; T; more than 400 specimens.
- Jurgensen (before 1835) BREMEN; algae; herb. Schweinitz.
- Jussieu (quid?) (c. 1815) S AFRICA; *Schizaea*; at least one (perhaps others); ex Mertens in herb. Menke.
- Kaiser, George B. (1874–1944) PENNA.; cryptogams.
- Kajewski, S. Frank (c. 1929) NEW HEBRIDES; esp. vascular.
- Kalm, Pehr (1716–1779) LOCAL; *Caltha palustris* L.; at least one specimen ex Juel per Harshberger, PENN.
- Kampmann, Frederick (c. 1810) LOCAL; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Kane, Elisha K. (1820–1857) GREENLAND; various; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Kaulfuss (before 1840) EUROPE, S. AMER.; fungi; ferns; T; several; herb. Menke also ex B per Brackenridge; is this more than one individual?
- Kawakami, Takiya (1871–1915) FORMOSA; vascular.
- Kearney, Thomas H. (1874–1956) MISSISSIPPI; more than 400 specimens.
- Keating, William H. (1799–1840) MEXICO; vascular; few; herb. Schweinitz.
- Keck, Karl (1825–1894) AUSTRIA; vascular.
- Keeley, Frank J. (b. 1868) diatoms; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Keller, Ida A. (1866–1932) LOCAL, EUROPE; vascular; H; more than 3500 specimens.
- Kellerman, William A. (1850–1908) KANSAS, EUROPE; vascular.
- Kellogg, Albert (1813–1887) ALASKA, CALIF.; various; T.
- Kennedy, George G. (1841–1918) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; many specimens; many annotations.
- Kenoyer, Leslie (b. 1883) HIMALAYAS; vascular.
- Kern, Richard Hovendon (1821–1853) NEW MEXICO; vascular.
- Kerner, Anton J. (1831–1898) EUROPE; vascular.
- Kidder, Jerome H. (c. 1874) KERGUELEN; various; transit of *Venus* exp.; ex Gray.
- Kiener, Walter B. (1894–1959) NEBRASKA; bryophytes.
- Killian, Oscar L. (b. 1881) TEXAS; vascular.
- Killip, Ellsworth P. (1890–1968) AMER.; various; T (some holotypes); very many specimens.
- Kilvington, Robert (1803–1881) LOCAL, SCOTLAND, NEW HOLLAND; various; H.
- King, A. (c. 1890) W AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex Mueller.
- King, Robert M. (recent) MEXICO; vascular; also annotations.
- Kinn (Kin, King), Matthias (d. 1825) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Kirk, Thomas (1828–1898) NEW ZEALAND; various; ex herb. Canby.

- Kitaibel, Paul** (1757–1817) HUNGARY; vascular; T; herb. Schweinitz per Zeyher.
- Kittredge, Elsie M.** (1870–1954) NE U.S.; bryophytes.
- Klassen** ANTARCTICA; diatoms.
- Knieskern, Peter D.** (1798–1871) LOCAL; various.
- Knight, Charles** (c. 1898) NEW ZEALAND; lichens.
- Knipe, Samuel W.** (1840–1913) PENNA.; various; herb. Porter.
- Knowlton, Clarence H.** (b. 1876) NE U.S.; vascular; more than 1500 specimens.
- Koelbing, F. W.** (before 1835) HUNGARY; herb. Schweinitz.
- Kohlmeister (Colmaster), Benjamin G.** (before 1814) LABRADOR; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; herb. Schweinitz, Lambert.
- Koidzumi, Gen-iti** (1883–1956) JAPAN, KOREA; various.
- Kotschy, Karl G. T.** (1813–1866) MEDIT.; vascular; few.
- Kozlowsky, V.** (c. 1929) GEORGIAN SSR; vascular; per Seifriz.
- Kral, Robert** (b. 1926) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Kramsch, Samuel Gottlieb** (1756–1824) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Kraskovits** (c. 1905) CORFU; few ex W.
- Krasnov, Andrej N.** (1862–1914) RUSSIA; vascular; more than 550 specimens.
- Krautter, Louis** (1800–1909) U.S.; vascular; PENN.
- Krouth, Abraham F. K.** (1843–1914) LOCAL; vascular, cryptogams; H; T; primary resource.
- Krug, Carl W. L.** (1833–1898) WEST INDIES; vascular; more than 400 specimens.
- Kunze, Gustav L.** (1793–1851) WIDE; esp. fungi; T; exsiccatae.
- Kützing, Fredrick T.** (1807–1893) MEDIT.; algae, esp. diatoms; T; exsiccatae.
- Lackström, Emil F.** (d. 1883) SCANDINAVIA; hepatic; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Lagerstedt, Nils G. V.** (b. 1847) algae; T.
- Lagger, Franz J.** (1799–1870) SWITZERLAND; vascular; T; herb. Porter.
- Laing, Robert M.** (b. 1865) NEW ZEALAND; vascular.
- Lakela, Olga** (1890–1980) MINNESOTA; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Lambert, Aylmer B.** (1761–1842) esp. N. AMER.; vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes of Pursh); major resource.
- Lambert, Bertha Brown** (c. 1920–1950) NE U.S.; MEXICO; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
- Lambert, James** (c. 1941) MEXICO; vascular.
- Lang, A. F.** (1795–1863) EUROPE; vascular.
- Lang, Henry A.** (1854–1930) E U.S., JAMAICA; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Langballe, T.** (before 1835) SURINAM; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
- Langlois, Auguste B.** (1832–1900) LOUISIANA; various, esp. lichens; H (fragment); T; important collection; holographic labels with drawings.
- Langman, Ida** (b. 1905) MEXICO; esp. vascular; H; T; primary resource.
- Lansing, Odell E., Jr.** (1867–1918) ILLINOIS, INDIANA; vascular.
- Lapeyrouse, Philippe D. Picot de** (1744–1818) EUROPE; few; herb. Short.
- Lapham, Increase A.** (1811–1875) MICHIGAN, OHIO, WISCONSIN; various; per Durand, herb. Short.
- Larsen, Esther L.** (b. 1901) N. AMER., esp. DELAWARE; vascular; PENN.
- Latrobe, Peter** (1795–1863) S. AFRICA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
- Lau, H.** AUSTRALIA; lichens.
- Lawton, Elva** (b. 1896) W U.S.; bryophytes.
- Lea, Thomas Gibson** (1785–1844) N. AMER., esp. OHIO; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; cryptogams annotated by Lesquereux, "vascular plants from Ohio annotated by E. Lucy Brown" (Stuckey).
- Lea, Thomas Simcox** (1857–1939) ENGLAND; vascular; ex Canby.
- Leavenworth, Melines C.** (1796–1862) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; many holographic labels; herb. Nuttall, Short, Porter.
- Leboutillier, Roberts** (c. 1900) SE U.S., JAPAN; vascular; H; primary resource.
- LeConte, John Eaton** (1784–1869) E U.S.; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited 1852–3; also per Schweinitz.
- Ledebour, Carl F. v.** (1785–1851) RUSSIA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Schweinitz.
- Ledermann, Carl L.** (1875–1958) W AFRICA; vascular; few; ex B.
- Leeds, Arthur N.** (1870–1939) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; H; primary resource.
- Lehmann, Friedrich C.** (1850–1903) COLOMBIA, JAMAICA; vascular; T; more than 650 specimens.
- Lehnert, Ernest** (c. 1884) U.S.; lichens.
- Leibelsperger, Walter H.** (b. 1877) PENNA.; vascular.
- Leiberg, John B.** (1853–1913) U.S.; various; T; many specimens.
- Leidy, Joseph** (1823–1891) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource; most ex PENN.
- Lemann, Charles M.** (1806–1852) EUROPE; vascular; ex Swarthmore College.
- Lemmon, John G.** (1832–1908) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.
- Lemmon, Sara A. Plummer** (1836–1923) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- Lenormand, Sébastien R.** (1796–1871) EUROPE; vascular; ex Canby.
- Leonard, Emery C.** (1892–1968) HAITI; vascular; many specimens.

- Leprieur, R.** (d. 1869) SENEgal; vascular; few; ex Canby.
- Leroy, E.** (c. 1927) SPAIN; vascular; ex Sennen.
- Leschenault, Jean B. L. T.** (1773–1826) cryptogams; few.
- Lesquereux, C. Leo** (1806–1889) N. AMER.; esp. cryptogams; T; very many specimens, more than 700 algae specimens; multiple exsiccatae; vascular plants ex herb.
- Lesueur, H.** (c. 1936) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
- Letterman, George W.** (1840–1913) W U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Lewis, John Barzillae** (b. 1868) VIRGINIA; vascular; T.
- Lewis, John F.** (c. 1926) LOCAL; bryophytes.
- Lewis, Meriwether** (1774–1809) NW U.S.; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes); herb. B. S. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.
- Lewton, Frederick L.** (b. 1874) FLORIDA; vascular.
- Li, Hui-Lin** (b. 1911) esp. TAIWAN; various, esp. *Pedicularis*; T (holotypes); major resource; flora of Taiwan set.
- Liggett, W. H.** NEW YORK; vascular; T.
- Liliencrona, W. v.** (before 1835) SWEDEN; various; herb. Schweinitz.
- Lillo, Miguel** (1862–1931) ARGENTINA; vascular; ex herb.
- Lincecum (Linsecum), Gideon** (1793–1874) TEXAS; vascular; T; more than 1400 specimens; holographic labels.
- Lindberg, Sextus O.** (1835–1889) SCANDINAVIA; hepaticas; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Lindheimer, Ferdinand J.** (1801–1879) TEXAS; vascular; T; several sets; major resource.
- Link, Johann H. F.** (1767–1851) EUROPE; various, esp. ferns; T; important collections; herb. Schweinitz, also ex B per Brackenridge.
- Linnaeus, Carolus** (1707–1778) EUROPE; *Convolvulus cantabrica* L., ex Juel per Harshberger (PENN); also, *Agrostis pumila* L. ex Schreber per Muhlenberg.
- Lippincott, Charles D.** (1841–1926) N. JERSEY; various; H; primary resource.
- Liston, "Lady"** (c. 1810–1820) CONSTANTINOPLE; vascular; herb. Short.
- Little, Henry** (1802–1827) BOSTON, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW ORLEANS; vascular; H; T (holotypes of Nuttall); primary resource; per Pickering.
- Lloyd, C. E.** (c. 1890) MEXICO; important collections; Lumholtz expedition.
- Lloyd, Curtis G.** (1859–1926) MEXICO; vascular.
- Loepel** (before 1835) GERMANY; various; herb. Schweinitz.
- Loiseleur (Deslongchamps), Jean L. A.** (1774–1849) PALEARCTIC; vascular; few; ex Carling.
- Loitlesberger, Karl** (b. 1857) EUROPE; cryptogams.
- Lojka, H.** (1844–1887) HUNGARY; lichens.
- Long, Bayard H.** (1885–1969) E N. AMER., E CANADA; esp. LOCAL; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Loomis, Harris** (d. 1837) SE U.S.; vascular; collector with Croom.
- Loosser, Gualterio** (b. 1898) CHILE; various; more than 500 specimens.
- Lorentz, Paul G.** (1835–1881) ARGENTINA; vascular; T; major resource; per Niederlein.
- Lorenz, Annie** (1879–1927) VERMONT; bryophytes.
- Losa, M.** (c. 1929) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.
- Lossen, W.** (c. 1880) ARGENTINA; esp. vascular; T; full set.
- Lowe, Josephine D.** (c. 1895) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.
- Lowe, Richard T.** (1802–1874) MADEIRA; vascular; many specimens.
- Lowrie, Jonathan R.** (1823–1885) PENNA.; vascular; T; Porter herb.
- Lucas, Arthur H. S.** (1853–1936) TASMANIA; vascular.
- Luchmann** VICTORIA; vascular; ex Mueller.
- Ludwig, Carl F. H. v.** (1784–1847) S. AFRICA; vascular; primary resource (?); herb. Schweinitz per "Dr. Saynisch"; drove wagon into the field for Ecklon.
- Luedersson** (c. 1810) BRUNSWICK; various; herb. Menke.
- Lumholtz, C.** (1851–1922) MEXICO; expedition.
- Lundell, Cyrus L. (& A. A.)** (b. 1907) N. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Lundgren, J. H.** (c. 1850) SWEDEN; bryophytes; more than 700 specimens.
- Lunell, Joel** (1851–1929) N. DAKOTA; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
- Lux, Ernesto** see Heyde.
- Lyell, Mrs. Katherine M. (Col.)** (1817–1915) SIMLA; ferns; herb. Redfield.
- Lyon, John** (1765–1814) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. B. S. Barton, Muhlenberg, Nuttall, others.
- M'Mahon, Bernard** (1775–1816) E U.S.; vascular; several; herb. Muhlenberg.
- MacBride, James Francis** (b. 1892) PERU; vascular; few.
- McCall, D.** (c. 1940–1960) SCOTLAND; diatoms; T; important collections.
- McCarthy, Michael G.** (1858–1915) CAROLINAS; vascular.
- McCormick, Jack S.** (1929–1979) E U.S.; various; H.
- MacDougal, Daniel T.** (1865–1938) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- MacElwee, Alexander** (1869–1923) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.

- McEuen, T.** (before 1840) NEW YORK; few; herb. Nuttall.
- McFadden, P. A.** (1888–1964) W N. AMER.; bryophytes; more than 900 specimens.
- McFarland, Frank T.** (b. 1886) KENTUCKY; vascular.
- MacFarlane, John M.** (1855–1943) esp. EUROPE; various, esp. Sarraceniales; H; T (some holotypes); primary resource; curator at PENN; many specimens of Australia and Europe ex BM.
- McGregor, Ernest A.** (b. 1880) lichens.
- McKelvey, Susan A. D.** (b. 1883) U.S.; vascular.
- Mackenzie, Kenneth K.** (1877–1934) U.S.; esp. Cyperaceae; T; many specimens; annotations on Cyperaceae.
- MacKenzie, Marion** (1863–1940) CONSTANTINOPLE, BERMUDA; vascular.
- Maclure, William** (1763–1840) EUROPE; various; H; herbarium formed in Paris before 1820 with access to classical collections; some still bound in a copy of Gautier-Dagoty in the library.
- McMinn, John (or J. M.?)** (before 1900) E U.S.; cryptogams; herb. Porter.
- McNab, James** (1810–1878) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); several; important collections.
- Macoun, James M.** (1862–1920) CANADA; various.
- Macoun, John** (1831–1920) CANADA; various; T.
- MacOwan, Peter** (1830–1909) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; many specimens.
- McVaugh, Rogers** (b. 1909) N. AMER.; various; T; graduate student at PENN.
- Madiana** (before 1835) GUADELOUPE; herb. Schweinitz, per Torrey.
- Maiden, Joseph H.** (1859–1925) NEW SOUTH WALES; various; more than 125 specimens.
- Maille, Alphonse** (1813–1865) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; Rel. Maill.
- Maingay, Alexander C.** (1836–1869) MALAYA; vascular.
- Makino, Tomitarô** (1862–1957) JAPAN; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Malme, Gustaf O. A.** (1864–1937) S. AMER.; vascular; more than 600 specimens.
- Mandon, Gilbert** (1799–1866) BOLIVIA; vascular; few.
- Mann, Horace, Jr.** (1844–1868) HAWAII, NEW HAMPSHIRE; esp. ferns; herb. Porter.
- Marble, Delia W.** (b. 1868) BERMUDA; vascular.
- Marie-Victorin, Fr. (Conrad Kirouac)** (1885–1964) CANADA; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Marloth, Hermann W. R.** (1855–1931) S. AFRICA; vascular.
- Marsh, Charles D.** (1855–1932) ALASKA; bryophytes.
- Martelli, Ugolino** (1860–1934) SARDINIA; vascular; many specimens.
- Martin, George** (1827–1886) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. fungi; H; T; primary resource; more than 3700 specimens.
- Martin, J.** (1788–1826) FR. GUIANA; vascular; few.
- Martindale, Isaac C.** (1842–1893) esp. LOCAL; vascular; very many specimens.
- Martius, Carl F. P.** (1794–1868) EUROPE, BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.
- Masson, Francis** (1741–1805) AZORES; vascular; herb. Nuttall.
- Mathonnet, Antoine** (c. 1861) ALPS; vascular.
- Matouschek, Franz** (b. 1871) bryophytes.
- Mattfeld, Johannes** (1895–1951) GREECE; vascular; few.
- Maughan, Robert** (1769–1844) HORT. EDINBURGH; herb. Nuttall (?).
- Maughan, R.** NEW ZEALAND; lichens.
- Mauricio, H.** (c. 1929) SPAIN; vascular; per Sennen.
- Maximilian of Wied-Neuwied** (1782–1867) BRAZIL; few; herb. Schweinitz.
- Maximowicz, Carl J.** (1827–1891) JAPAN; vascular; few; herb. Porter.
- Mayo, Katherine** (c. 1905) S. AMER.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Mead, Samuel B.** (1799–1880) ILLINOIS; vascular; T; herb. Short, Porter.
- Mears, James A.** (b. 1944) AMER.; esp. vascular; primary resource.
- Medelius, Sigfrid D.** (1878–1930) SWEDEN; bryophytes.
- Meehan, Thomas** (1826–1901) N. AMER.; various; primary resource (orig. herb. destroyed).
- Meehan, William E.** (1853–1938) GREENLAND; various; major resource.
- Meissner, Carl F.** (1800–1874) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; herb. Short.
- Meister, Friedrich** WIDE; algae; many specimens.
- Mellichamp, Joseph H.** (1829–1903) S. CAROLINA; cryptogams.
- Menke, Karl Theodor** (1791–1861) EUROPE; various, esp. cryptogams, grasses; H (frag.); T; primary resource; dated 1804–1832; herb of 7000 species presented in 1837 through Dr. C. K. Rivenus, U.S. Consul at Dresden; most destroyed as fragmented specimens of cultivated species c. 1890.
- Menzies, Archibald** (1754–1842) NW N. AMER.; vascular; few specimens in herb. Lambert.
- Meredith, Hugh B.** (1853–1929) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Merrill, Elmer D.** (1876–1956) U.S., PHILIPPINES; various; T; many specimens.
- Merrill, George K.** (1864–1927) MAINE; lichens.
- Mertens, Carl H.** (1796–1830) PALEARCTIC, S. AMER.; various; type material (?); few; herb. Menke, Schweinitz.
- Mexia, Ynes** (1870–1938) NEOTROPICAL; various; T; more than 800 specimens.
- Michaux, André** (1746–1802) E N. AMER.; vascular;

- T; important set ex P; material in Barton's "Herbarium Americanum" 1795; seed set in original packets.
- Michener, Ezra** (1794–1887) PENNA.; fungi; H (frag.); more than 1000 specimens deposited per M. A. Curtis.
- Migula, Walter** (1863–1938) EUROPE; lichens; exsiccatae.
- Mill, John Stuart** (1806–1873) EUROPE, INDIA, etc.; vascular; H (major fragment); primary resource; annotations of G. Bentham.
- Mille, Louis** (c. 1915) ECUADOR; vascular; few.
- Millspaugh, Charles F.** (1854–1923) CARIB.; vascular.
- Mirbel, Charles F. B.** (1776–1854) FRANCE; vascular; few; herb. Short.
- Mitchell, Elisha** (1793–1857) N. CAROLINA; herb. Schweinitz, Short.
- Miyabe, Kingo** (c. 1870) JAPAN; vascular.
- Moghadam, F.** (recent) diatoms; T; primary resource.
- Mohr, Charles T.** (1824–1901) esp. ALABAMA, MEXICO; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.
- Moldenke, Harold N.** (b. 1909) U.S.; various.
- Moller, Johann D.** see P. T. Cleve.
- Moore, Mrs. R. E.** ALABAMA; bryophytes.
- Moossig** (before 1835) GOERLITZ; lichens; herb. Schweinitz.
- Moran, Reid V.** (b. 1916) BAJA CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Morong, Thomas** (1827–1894) esp. PARAGUAY; various, esp. *Potamogeton*; H (fragment); T; important collection; Paraguay distributions and *Potamogeton* herbarium, per Porter.
- Moser, Carl J.** (before 1835) ALPS; various; H; herb. Schweinitz.
- Moul, Edwin T.** (b. 1904) esp. LOCAL; cryptogams.
- Moyer, Isaac S.** (1838–1898) PENNA.; vascular.
- Müller, Adolf** (d. 1943) YUKON; various.
- Müller, Ferdinand J. H. v.** (1825–1896) AUSTRALIA; various; T; a major set sent to T. Meehan.
- Müller, Franz A.** (1798–1871) SARDINIA; various; herb. Schweinitz.
- Müller, Johann C.** (c. 1800–1810) PENNA.; esp. vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Muenscher, Walter C.** (1891–1963) WASHINGTON; bryophytes; more than 750 specimens.
- Muhlenberg, G. H. (Henry) E.** (1753–1815) E U.S., esp. LOCAL; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; more than 7000 specimens of all types; earliest major North American herbarium.
- Mulford, A. Isabel** U.S.; vascular.
- Mumbauer, Joseph R.** (b. 1867) PENNA.; vascular.
- Munby, Giles** (1813–1876) ALGERIA; vascular; T.
- Nakahara, Genji** (c. 1905) ORIENT; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Nash, George V.** (1864–1921) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Nelson, Aven** (1859–1952) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1000 specimens.
- Nelson, James C.** (1867–1944) OREGON; vascular.
- Nevin, Joseph C.** (1835–1912) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Nevius, Reuben D.** (1827–1913) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Nicollet, Jean N.** (1786–1843) "NW TERR."; vascular; T; major collection.
- Niederlein, Gustavo** (1858–1924) ARGENTINA; vascular; T; primary surviving collection (?); collected with Lorentz & Hieronymus.
- Niven, James** (1774–1826) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Nuttall ex Lambert (?); not F. Masson, teste J. So. Afr. Bot. 26: 12. 1960.
- Noë (Friedrich W. d. 1858?)** CROATIA; vascular; T; few; ex Canby ex BM.
- Noguchi, A.** (c. 1950) JAPAN; bryophytes; many specimens.
- Notle (Ernst F., 1791–1875?)** (before 1830) GERMANY; vascular; few; per E. Tuckerman, Jr., others.
- Northrup, John I.** (1861–1891) CARIB.; vascular.
- Nuttall, Thomas** (1786–1859) U.S., HAWAII, EXOTICS; vascular; H (large portion); T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited large partial sets at three times between 1830 and 1835; curator at PH.
- Oakes, William** (1799–1848) NEW ENGLAND; vascular; T (holotypes); herb. Short.
- Oberleitner, Franz** (1829–1897) AUSTRIA; vascular; many specimens.
- Oemler, Augustus G.** (c. 1810) SE U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes).
- Oldfield, E. (Augustus F. 1820–1887?)** (c. 1852) AUSTRALIA; cryptogams.
- Oldham, Richard** (1837–1864) JAPAN; vascular; few; ex Gray.
- Olney, Stephen T.** (1812–1878) U.S.; Cyperaceae; T; many specimens; distributions.
- Orcutt, Charles R.** (1864–1929) MEXICO; various; few.
- Ord, George** (1781–1866) EUROPE; various; deposited early herbarium ex Copenhagen.
- Orphanides, Theodore G.** (1817–1886) GREECE; vascular; few; per Joad.
- Osterhout, George E.** (1858–1937) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1200 specimens.
- Otis, John P.** (1846–1934) DELAWARE; vascular; H.
- Otto, Christoph F.** (1783–1856) EUROPE; ferns; T (?); few; per Brackenridge.
- Painter, Joseph H.** (1879–1908) LOCAL; various; H; ex Westtown School Herbarium.
- Pallas, Peter S.** (1741–1811) RUSSIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Nuttall, Lambert.
- Palmer, C. Mervin** (1900–1981) WIDE; algae, esp. *Lemanea*; H; dep. 1981.
- Palmer, Edward** (1831–1911) N. AMER.; various; T; more than 2300 specimens.
- Palmer, Ernest J.** (1875–1962) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Palmer, L. J.** (c. 1926) ALASKA; lichens.
- Palmer, T. Chalkley** (1860–1935) LOCAL; various.

- Palmgren, Alvar** (b. 1880) FINLAND; vascular; T.
- Pappe, Carl W. L.** (1803–1862) S. AFRICA; vascular; few; ex I. Burk.
- Paragallo, H. & M.** (c. 1880) FRANCE; marine diatoms; T; many specimens.
- Parker, Charles F.** (1820–1883) LOCAL; vascular.
- Parker, Richard N.** (c. 1945) S. AFRICA; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
- Parlatore, Filippo** (1816–1877) ITALY; vascular.
- Parmantier, Nicholas S.** (c. 1812) FRANCE; vascular; H; primary resource; first herbarium deposited at Academy (1812).
- Parry, Charles C.** (1823–1890) W N. AMER.; vascular; T; many specimens; herb. Short, Porter.
- Parry, William E.** (1790–1855) ARCTIC AMERICA; vascular; T; Franklin's Exp., per Hooker.
- Patrick, Ruth** (b. 1907) WIDE; various, esp. diatoms; primary resource; curator at PH.
- Patterson, Harry** (1853–1919) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Patterson, Paul M.** (b. 1902) VIRGINIA; bryophytes.
- Pau y Español, Carlos** (1857–1937) SPAIN; vascular; per Sennen.
- Payson, Edwin (& Lois)** (c. 1920) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Peale, Titian Ramsey, II** (1800–1885) U.S., NEOTROPICS; vascular; T (holotypes); primary collection.
- Pearson, L. (Leonard?)** (c. 1909) U.S.; esp. *Isoetes*; H; T; important collection.
- Pearson, Oliver P. (and A.)** (c. 1946) PERU; vascular; T (holotypes); important collection.
- Pease (F. N.?)** diatoms; primary collection; ex Penna. State Univ.
- Peck, Charles H.** (1833–1917) U.S.; fungi; T; many specimens.
- Peck, Clarendon** (1812–1837) U.S., esp. LA.; vascular; T (holotypes); important collection; herb. Short.
- Peck, Morton E.** (1871–1958) U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
- Peck, William D.** (1763–1822) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Pelt, Samuel S. v.** (1863–1935) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource; curator of local herbarium at PH.
- Pennell, Francis W.** (1886–1952) AMER.; various, esp. LATIN AMER. and Scrophulariaceae; H (later); T (holotypes); major resource; curator at PH.
- Perceval, Mrs.** (before 1835) CANADA; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; herb. Lambert, Schweinitz.
- Perrin** (c. 1808) CARIB.; various; herb. Schweinitz, etc., per Torrey.
- Perry, William W.** (d. 1894) CHINA; vascular.
- Peter, Robert** (1805–1894) KENTUCKY, OHIO; vascular; T (holotypes); herb. Short, Porter.
- Peters, John E.** (1849–1926) esp. NEW JERSEY; cryptogams, esp. algae; H; T; primary resource.
- Peticolas, C. L.** (c. 1875–1895) WIDE; diatoms; T; many specimens.
- Petter, Franz** DALMATIA; vascular; ex Canby.
- Pichler** (c. 1868–1882) PERSIA, SE EUROPE; vascular.
- Pickel, D. Bento** (c. 1935) BRAZIL; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Pickering, Charles** (1805–1878) U.S., S INDIA, AFRICA, ADEN; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; anthropologist with Wilkes Exp., circumnavigation of globe (c. 1841); curator at PH.
- Pierce, W. Dwight** (c. 1929) U.S. QUARANTINE LABS; pathogenic fungi; more than 600 specimens.
- Pilsbry, Henry A.** (1862–1957) WIDE, esp. SW U.S.; various; more than 1000 specimens; curator of malacology at PH.
- Piper, Charles V.** (1867–1926) W U.S., PANAMA; various; T; many specimens.
- Pitcher, Zina** (1797–1872) N. AMER.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; including Lake Superior material.
- Pittier, Henri F.** (1857–1950) VENEZUELA; vascular; T; more than 900 specimens.
- Plitt, J.** (before 1835) NEUWIED; various; herb. Schweinitz.
- Podpera, Josef** (b. 1878) MORAVIA; bryophytes.
- Poeppig, Eduard F.** (1798–1868) CUBA; few; herb. Schweinitz.
- Poiteau, Pierre A.** (1766–1854) STO. DOMINGO; vascular; T; major resource; more than 1200 specimens; deposited by I. R. Jackson.
- Pollard, Charles L.** (1872–1945) CUBA; vascular; T.
- Popenoe, Edwin A.** (1853–1913) U.S.; vascular.
- Porter, Thomas C.** (1822–1901) U.S.; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Post, George E.** (1838–1909) N AFRICA; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Powers, H. G.** (c. 1892) TURKEY; vascular.
- Poyer, William A.** (1882–1928) WIDE; ferns; H (?); more than 1300 specimens, ex Westtown School.
- Pratten, Henry** (c. 1860) CALIF.; vascular; T (holotypes of Durand); about 100 specimens.
- Prestoe, Henry** TRINIDAD; few.
- Pretz, Harold W.** (1877–1973) PENNA.; various; H; T; primary resource.
- Preuss, Paul R.** (b. 1861) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; few ex B.
- Prince, William** (1766–1842) NEW YORK; CULTIVATED; few; herb. Schweinitz.
- Pringle, Cyrus G.** (1838–1911) N. AMER., esp. MEXICO; T; multiple sets.
- Pritzel, Ernst** (b. 1875) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T.
- Proctor, George R.** (b. 1920) LOCAL, CARIB.; various; T; more than 1100 specimens.

- Prudhomme** (before 1835) NEUWIED; bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
- Puget, Francois** (1829–1880) FRANCE; vascular.
- Purpus, Joseph A.** (1860–1932) MEXICO; vascular; T; more than 450 specimens.
- Pursh (Pursch), Frederick T.** (1774–1820) N. AMER., WEST INDIES; various; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.
- Rabenhorst, Gottlob L.** (1806–1881) EUROPE +; cryptogams; T; exsiccatae.
- Radde, Gustav F. R. v.** (1831–1903) RUSSIA; vascular; few.
- Raddi, Giuseppe** (1770–1829) BRAZIL; ferns; T; per Brackenridge ex B.
- Rafinesque, Constantine S.** (1783–1840) U.S., EUROPE, EGYPT; vascular; T (holotypes?); primary resource; elected to Academy before 1820; specimens of 1803 in herb. Muhlenberg; also herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz, Short; Medical Flora and exotic material ex Hembel; specimens found in paper scraps ex I. Burk (PENN); occasional annotations on other Academy material.
- Ramos, Maximo** (1882–1932) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T.
- Rand, Edward L.** (1859–1924) NE U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens; flora of Mt. Desert Isl.
- Raoul, Edouard F. A.** (1815–1852) NEW ZEALAND; *Potamogeton*; T; few; ex Morong per Porter, ex Gray per Canby.
- Rapp, Severin** (c. 1904) FLORIDA; bryophytes.
- Rattan, Volney** (1840–1915) CALIF.; various; T.
- Rau, Eugene A.** (1848–1932) U.S.; various; H (fragment); major resource.
- Raup, Hugh M.** (b. 1901) ATHABASKA; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens; annotations.
- Ravenel, Henry W.** (1814–1887) U.S.; various, including algae; T; important collection.
- Rawson, Rawson W.** (c. 1852) MAURITIUS, others; several; herb. Redfield.
- Read, James** (c. 1816–1850) E U.S., CARIB., SE ASIA; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited by Maria Eckert.
- Redfearn, P. L.** (1848–1926) U.S.; various, esp. bryophytes.
- Redfield, John H.** (1815–1895) U.S.; esp. vascular; H (fragment); T; curator at PH.
- Reed, Clyde T.** (b. 1891) TEXAS; vascular.
- Reese, Elwyn T.** (b. 1912) fungi.
- Reeves, John** CHINA; vascular; few; ex herb. R. Brown per Gray.
- Regel, Eduard A. v.** (1815–1892) TURKESTAN; vascular.
- Regnell, Anders F.** (c. 1857) BRAZIL; few; ex A. Gray.
- Rehm, Heinrich** (1828–1916) N. AMER.; fungi; T; exsiccatae.
- Reichenbach, Heinrich Gottlob Ludwig** (1793–1879) EUROPE; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
- Reichenbach, Heinrich Gustav** (1824–1889) EUROPE; vascular, including some orchids; herb. Short, others.
- Reimer, Charles** (contemporary) diatoms; major resource; curator at PH.
- Reveal, James L.** (contemporary) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- Reverchon, Eliséé** (1835–1914) EUROPE; vascular.
- Reverchon, Julien** (1834–1905) S U.S.; vascular; T; more than 275 specimens.
- Rex, George A.** (1845–1895) esp. Myxomycetes; H; T; primary resource.
- Reynolds, Mary** (1852–1936) FLORIDA; vascular; T; primary resource.
- Rhoads (Rhoades), Joseph R.** (c. 1860) N. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Rhodes, F.** (c. 1905) ENGLAND; vascular.
- Richards, Horace G.** (b. 1906) LOCAL; algae; more than 950 specimens.
- Richardson, John** (1787–1865) ARCTIC AMER.; vascular; T; important collection; per Hooker.
- Richter, Lajos** (1844–1917) EUROPE; vascular; T; ex Krout, ex Canby.
- Riddell, John L.** (1807–1865) LOUISIANA, OHIO, others; vascular; T; important collection; holographic labels.
- Riley, I.** WIDE; various; H (?); PENN.
- Rimbach, August** (b. 1862) ECUADOR; ferns; T; few; per Rosenstock.
- Ringgold & Rodgers** (c. 1856) PACIFIC, S. AFRICA; vascular; large set; U.S. North Pacific Expedition.
- Ripley, S. Dillon** (b. 1913) SUMATRA (c. 1939); vascular; T (holotypes of E. D. Merrill); unicate set.
- Robbins, James W.** (1801–1879) NE U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); herb. Porter, Short.
- Roberge, Michael R.** (d. 1864) FRANCE; fungi.
- Robertson, Marian Ropes** (1934–1975) esp. LOCAL; esp. bryophytes; H; primary resource; more than 8000 specimens.
- Rock, Joseph F. C.** (1884–1962) CHINA; vascular; T; many specimens; per Hui-Lin Li, Pennell.
- Roemer, Johan J.** (1763–1819) EUROPE; vascular; herb. Menke.
- Rohr, Julius P. B. v.** (1737–1793) CARIB., vascular; T; annotated by M. Vahl.
- Romain, Charles** (c. 1860) ALGERIA; vascular.
- Roscoe, William** (1753–1831) POMERANIA; various; T; herb. Schweinitz.
- Rose, Joseph N.** (1862–1928) MEXICO; vascular; T.
- Rosenstock, Eduard** (c. 1888) WIDE; ferns; T; more than 375 specimens; exsiccatae.
- Rothrock, Joseph T.** (1839–1922) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens, herb. Porter

- Rottbøll, Christen F.** (1727–1797) N EUROPE; Cyperaceae; few.
- Rouy, Georges C. C.** (1851–1924) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.
- Rovirosa, Joseph N.** (1849–1901) S MEXICO; vascular; T; primary set; more than 1000 specimens.
- Roxburgh, William** (1751–1815) INDIA; vascular; T; material deposited at American Philosophical Society in 1793, now at PH.
- Royle, John F.** (1800–1858) INDIA, S. AFRICA, CHILE, others; vascular; T; major collection; herb. J. S. Mill.
- Rugel, Ferdinand** (1806–1878) CUBA, SE U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens; various sources.
- Rusby, Henry H.** (1855–1940) WESTERN HEMISPHERE; various; T; very many specimens.
- Ruschenberger, William S. W.** (1807–1895) CHILE; esp. vascular; few; deposited in 1835 with Styles herb.
- Ruth, Albert** (1844–1932) U.S.; vascular; more than 600 specimens.
- Ruth, John A. (& Harvey R.)** (c. 1880–1900) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Ryan, John** (c. 1780) CARIB.; vascular; T; important collection; annotated by M. Vahl.
- Rydberg, Per A.** (1860–1931) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- Sagra, Ramón de la** (1798–1871) CARIB.; vascular; T.
- Sainsbury, George O. K.** (1880–1957) NEW ZEALAND; cryptogams; many specimens.
- Samples, John** (d. 1842) OHIO; few; herb. Short.
- Sampson, Theophilus** (1831–1897) CHINA; vascular.
- Sandberg, John H.** (1848–1917) U.S.; vascular; many specimens.
- Santos, José K.** (b. 1889) MEXICO, PHILIPPINES; bryophytes; T; annotated by E. B. Bartram.
- Sargent, Charles S.** (1841–1927) U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); many specimens.
- Sartwell, Henry P.** (1792–1867) N. AMER.; esp. Cyperaceae; T; many specimens; several sources.
- Saunders, Charles F.** (1859–1941) LOCAL; vascular; primary resource.
- Saurman, Benjamin F.** (c. 1867) FLORIDA; vascular.
- Savage, Thomas E.** (b. 1866) IOWA; bryophytes.
- Savi (Pietro?)** (c. 1845–1861) S EUROPE; vascular; several; several sources.
- Say, Lucy W. (Mrs. Thomas Say)** (1800–1886) E U.S. including FLORIDA; vascular; primary resource.
- Say, Thomas** (1787–1834) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; Long's Expedition; herb. Schweinitz.
- Schaeffer, Charles** (1838–1903) N. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Schaeffer, Mary T. S. (Mrs. Charles Schaeffer)** (c. 1907–8) FORMOSA; vascular; c. 100 specimens.
- Schaeffer, Raymond L., Jr.** (contemporary) LOCAL; various; very many specimens.
- Schaffner, Wilhelm (J. G.)** (d. 1882) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Schallert, Paul O.** (b. 1879) U.S.; various.
- Schauensee, Rodolf Meyer d.** (b. 1901) SIAM; vascular; more than 600 specimens (c. 1933); curator of ornithology at PH.
- Schiffner, v.** INDIA, JAVA; cryptogams; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Schipp, William A.** (c. 1930) BR. HONDURAS; vascular.
- Schlagintweit, Adolph** (1829–1857) HIMALAYAS; vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes?); major resource; more than 600 specimens; original sheets, annotated by Grisebach; per Gray.
- Schlechter, Friedrich R. R.** (1872–1925) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; 3 to 4 sets.
- Schleicher, Johnson C.** (1769–1834) SWITZERLAND; hepatics; herb. Menke.
- Schmid, F.** (c. 1945) YUKON; bryophytes.
- Schmidt, F.** (before 1835) HERRNHUT; herb. Schweinitz.
- Schmidt, J. J.** (before 1835) ST. CROIX; herb. Schweinitz.
- Schneider, Camillo K.** (1876–1951) SE EUROPE; vascular; many specimens.
- Schomburgk, Robert H.** (1804–1865) BR. GUIANA; vascular; few.
- Schöpf, Johann** (1752–1800) few; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Schott, J. v. d.** (d. 1812) PENNA., OHIO; vascular; H; primary resource; holographic labels in herb. Muhlenberg, also a later deposit.
- Schrader, Heinrich A.** (1767–1836) EUROPE; various; T; major collection; herb. Muhlenberg, Menke.
- Schreber, Johann C. D. v.** (1739–1810) EUROPE; vascular; T; major collection; including material examined by Linnaeus; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Schrenk, Alexander G. v.** (1816–1876) ASIA; vascular; T; ex Gray.
- Schrenk, Hermann v.** (1873–1953) NEWFOUNDLAND; more than 240 specimens.
- Schultz ("Bipontius"), Carl H.** (1805–1867) Asteraceae; few.
- Schumo, Silas L.** (c. 1899–1909) WIDE; various; many specimens.
- Schumo, B.** (c. 1905) PALESTINE; vascular.
- Schur, Philipp J. F.** (1799–1878) EUROPE; vascular; T; ex Canby.
- Schuster, Rudolph M.** (b. 1921) E U.S.; bryophytes, Cyperaceae.
- Schuylar, Alfred E.** (b. 1935) U.S., E CANADA, COLOMBIA; various, esp. Cyperaceae; T; primary resource; curator at PH.
- Schwaegrichen, Christian F.** (1775–1853) WIDE, esp. INDIAN OCEAN, S. AFRICA; various; T; very many specimens; distributions in herb. Schweinitz.

- Schweinfurth, Georg A.** (1836–1925) AFRICA; esp. grasses; T; few.
- Schweinitz, Lewis D. v.** (1780–1834) WIDE; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; herbarium of 23,000 species deposited 1834–36; exchanged material with most important botanists of his era.
- Scriba, L.** (c. 1905) EUROPE; fungi.
- Scribner, Frank Lamson** (1851–1938) U.S.; vascular; T; more than 400 specimens.
- Seal, Thomas** (c. 1893) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource; may contain material of an earlier Thomas Seal (1785–1875).
- Seibert, Russell** (c. 1935) N. AMER.; various.
- Seifriz, William E.** (b. 1888) esp. CUBA, U.S.S.R.; vascular; primary resource; professor at PENN.
- Sellow, Friedrich** (1798–1831) BRAZIL; vascular; T; ex B.
- Sennen, Fr. (Etienne M. G. Blanc)** (1861–1937) SPAIN; various; T; many specimens.
- Shafer, John A.** (1863–1918) PENNA., CUBA; vascular; H; T; primary resource.
- Sharp, Aaron J.** (b. 1904) esp. TENNESSEE; bryophytes; more than 1000 specimens.
- Sharp, Benjamin** (1858–1915) esp. HAWAII, WEST INDIES; vascular.
- Shaw, Charles H.** (1875–1910) esp. BR. COLUMBIA; various; H (fragment).
- Shepard, Henry** (before 1835) JAMAICA; esp. ferns; T; herb. Nuttall.
- Shirley, John F.** (1849–1922) AUSTRALIA; lichens.
- Shockley, William H.** (1855–1925) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Short, Charles W.** (1794–1863) WIDE; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; herbarium of 15,000 species deposited 1864; exchanged with many botanists.
- Shreve, Forrest** (1878–1956) MEXICO; vascular; more than 800 specimens.
- Shulze, J. A.** (c. 1880–1900) WIDE; diatoms; H; T; primary resource.
- Shuttleworth, Robert J.** (1810–1874) U.S., EUROPE; various; few.
- Sieber, Franz W.** (1789–1844) S. AFRICA, AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; many specimens; herb. Schweinitz per Zeyher.
- Siler, Andrew L.** (1824–1898) UTAH, WASHINGTON; vascular; T; per T. Meehan.
- Sintenis, Paul E. E.** (1847–1907) EUROPE, CARIB.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Skinner** (before 1835) LIBERIA; vascular; herb. Nuttall.
- Skutch, Alexander F.** (b. 1904) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens.
- Small, John K.** (1869–1938) U.S.; various; T; more than 4000 specimens; strong in early material.
- Smith, Albert C.** (b. 1906) W S. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Smith, Annie E. Morrill** (1856–1946) NEW YORK; bryophytes.
- Smith, Aubrey H.** (1815–1891) esp. LOCAL; vascular; H; T; primary resource, PENN.
- Smith, Benjamin Hayes** (1841–1918) U.S.; vascular; T; primary resource.
- Smith, Charles Eastwick** (1820–1900) U.S.; various; H; T; primary resource.
- Smith, C. Earle, Jr.** (b. 1922) esp. VENEZUELA; vascular; curator at PH.
- Smith, George** (1804–1882) U.S.; vascular.
- Smith, Herbert H.** (c. 1890) COLOMBIA; vascular; T; more than 1300 specimens.
- Smith, Huron H.** (1883–1933) MEXICO; vascular.
- Smith, H. L.** (c. 1870) WIDE; diatoms; T; primary resource; first set with Smith's labels.
- Smith, J. Donnell** (1829–1928) GUATEMALA, U.S.; vascular; T; more than 750 specimens, distributions.
- Smith, James Edward** (1759–1828) EXOTICS; esp. vascular; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.
- Smith, Uselma C.** (1841–1902) esp. LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Smith, W.** (c. 1840–1870) ENGLAND, PYRENEES; diatoms; T; many specimens.
- Sneidern, Kjell v.** (b. 1910) COLOMBIA; more than 1100 specimens.
- Sodiro, Luis** (1836–1909) ECUADOR; few.
- Soleiro, J.** (c. 1829) CORSICA; various; ex Torrey.
- Sonder, Otto W.** (1812–1881) AUSTRALIA; vascular.
- Soucheyre, L.** BRAZIL; lichens.
- Sowden, Lee** (1874–1947) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Spalding, Henry H.** (1804–1874) NW U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); many specimens.
- Spence, E. Jane** (d. 1917) esp. HAWAII; cryptogams.
- Sprengel, Curt P. J.** (1766–1833) EUROPE; various; T; major resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Spruce, Richard** (c. 1858) ECUADOR; various; few; ex Sullivant, others.
- Stair, Leslie D.** (b. 1876) N. AMER., esp. ALASKA; various; more than 1000 specimens.
- Standley, Paul C.** (1884–1963) N. AMER.; vascular; few.
- Staudt, Alois** (c. 1897) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; ex B.
- Staunton, George L.** (1737–1801) CHINA; vascular; few; herb. R. Brown per Gray.
- Steele, Edward S.** (1850–1942) E U.S.; vascular; T; few.
- Steere, Joseph B.** (1842–1940) PHILIPPINES; ferns; T.
- Steere, William C.** (b. 1907) PORTO RICO; bryophytes.

- Steetz, Joachim** (1804–1862) EUROPE; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Steinbach, José** (c. 1920) BOLIVIA; various; T; many specimens.
- Steinbach, Roy** (c. 1966) BOLIVIA; vascular.
- Steinhauer, Daniel** (1785–1852) U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Short; deposited major herbarium of exotics from European sources with Schweinitz.
- Steinhauer, Henry** (1782–1818) U.S.; vascular; primary resource; deposited major herbarium of exotics from European sources with Schweinitz.
- Steudel, Ernst G. v.** (1783–1856) EUROPE; vascular; T; many specimens; manuscript names; herb. Schweinitz, others.
- Stevens, Orin A.** (1885–1979) DAKOTAS; vascular.
- Stewart, Ralph R.** (b. 1890) HIMALAYAS; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Steyermark, Julian A.** (b. 1904) GUATEMALA; bryophytes.
- Stokes, Joseph** (c. 1885) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Stoltz, Adolph F.** (c. 1912) NYASSA; vascular; T; more than 150 specimens; ex B.
- Stone, Hugh E.** (1871–1964) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Stone, Winthrop E.** (1862–1921) NEW HAMPSHIRE; bryophytes.
- Stone, Witmer** (1866–1939) LOCAL, MEXICO; vascular; H.
- Strock, Lester W.** (c. 1930) ONTARIO; lichens.
- Stuckey, Ronald L.** (b. 1938) esp. OHIO; vascular; many annotations on historical material.
- Stultz, J.** (c. 1895) PENNA.; bryophytes.
- Sturm, J. W.** (c. 1845) PALEARCTIC; ex herb.; in herb. Porter.
- Styles, John** (before 1837) CHILE; vascular; H; T (holotypes of Nuttall); many specimens; containing some material of T. Bridges; deposit arranged by Ruschenberger in Valparaiso.
- Suksdorf, Wilhelm N.** (1850–1932) W U.S.; various; T; many specimens.
- Sullivan, William S.** (1803–1873) esp. U.S.; various; H (fragment); T; very many specimens; including vascular plants.
- Svhla, Ruth I. D.** (b. 1897) BURMA; bryophytes; annotated by E. B. Bartram.
- Swainson, William** (1789–1855) NEW ZEALAND; ferns; few; herb. J. S. Mill per H. S. Chapman.
- Swartz, Olof** (1760–1833) EUROPE, JAMAICA; ferns, cryptogams; T; important collections; ferns ex B per Brackenridge, cryptogams in herb. Schweinitz per Torrey.
- Sydow, Hans** (1879–1946) WIDE; fungi; T; exsiccatae.
- Szovitz, A. Joseph** (d. 1830) ARMENIA; vascular; few.
- Tainturier, L. F.** (before 1837) LOUISIANA; vascu-
- lar; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; holographic labels; deposited by Dr. James Trudeau.
- Tanaka, Tyôzaburô** (b. 1885) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens.
- Tatnall, Robert R.** (1870–1956) LOCAL, esp. DELAWARE; esp. vascular; H; primary resource.
- Tausch, Ignaz F.** (1793–1848) EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Tauscher, Gyula** (1832–1882) PALEARCTIC; vascular; few.
- Taylor, E. (Miss)** (d. 1895) ICELAND; vascular; more than 150 specimens.
- Taylor, Richard C.** (1789–1861) CARIB.; various; H (?).
- Taylor, William Randolph** (b. 1896) N. AMER.; cryptogams, esp. algae; H (early); T (some holotypes); major resource; professor at PENN.
- Tees, Grace M.** (contemporary) LOCAL; esp. cryptogams; primary resource.
- Tempère, Joannes A. (& Paragallo)** (1847–1926) WIDE; diatoms; T; many specimens.
- Tenore, Michele** (1780–1861) MEDIT.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Terracciano, Achille** (c. 1880) ROME; vascular.
- Terry, William A.** diatoms; T.
- Teschemacher, James E.** (1790–1853) HAWAII; esp. ferns; herb. Short.
- Tharp, Benjamin C.** (1885) TEXAS; vascular; T.
- Thedenius, Carl G. H.** (1843–1929) SWEDEN; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Thode, H. Justus** (c. 1926) S. AFRICA; vascular; more than 600 specimens.
- Thompson, John B.** (b. 1890) ST. CROIX; vascular; many specimens.
- Thompson, John W.** (b. 1878) W U.S.; vascular; T.
- Thomson, Thomas** (1817–1878) INDIA; vascular; T.
- Thurber, George** (1821–1890) N. AMER., esp. RHODE ISLAND; vascular; T.
- Thwaites, George H. K.** (1812–1881) CEYLON; cryptogams; T, various sources.
- Tidestrom, Ivar** (1864–1956) NEVADA, ARIZONA; vascular; few.
- Tilden, Josephine E.** (1869–1957) S PACIFIC; various; many specimens.
- Tiselius, Gustaf A.** (1833–1904) EUROPE; *Potamogeton*; specimens in herb. Morong per T. C. Porter.
- Todaro, Agostino** (1818–1892) SICILY; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Tokubuchi, Yeizirô** (c. 1914) JAPAN; vascular.
- Tommasini, Muzio G. S. d.** (1794–1879) S EUROPE; vascular.
- Tonduz, Adolphe** (1862–1921) esp. GUATEMALA; vascular; annotations of others.
- Topping, D. LeRoy** (b. 1881) HAWAII; vascular; T.

- Torrey, John** (1796–1873) U.S.; esp. vascular; T; many relevant specimens, several sources.
- Townsend, Charles H.** (1859–1944) MEXICO; vascular.
- Townsend, David** (1787–1858) LOCAL; vascular; herb. Short.
- Tracy, Samuel M.** (1847–1920) S U.S.; vascular; T.
- Treviranus** (c. 1810) EUROPE; various; few; herb. Menke, Schweinitz.
- Trimble, William** (1847–1932) LOCAL; H.
- Trinius, Carl B. v.** (1778–1844) CAUCASUS; grasses; few herb. Short.
- Trudeau, James L.A.**; various.
- Trudell, Harry** (1879–1964) vascular; T.
- True, Rodney H.** (1866–1940) esp. LOCAL; various; H; primary resource; professor at PENN.
- Tucker, J. M.** (c. 1941) SALVADOR; vascular.
- Tuckerman, Edward** (1817–1886) NE U.S., EUROPE; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment); T; deposited Lambert herbarium fragment; exsiccatae; other material ex Swarthmore College; lichen exs. still bound.
- Tuerckheim, Hans v.** (1853–1920) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; per J. D. Smith.
- Turczaninow, Nicolaus v.** (1796–1864) RUSSIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Short, others.
- Turner, G. H.** ALBERTA; cryptogams.
- Tweedy, Frank** (1854–1937) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens.
- Twining, Alfred** (1853–1922) U.S.; vascular; T.
- Ule, Ernst H. G.** (c. 1889) BRAZIL; musci; T; few.
- Umbach, Levi M.** (1853–1918) INDIANA, ILLINOIS; vascular.
- Underwood, Lucien M.** (1853–1907) AMER.; hepaticas; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Uphof, Johannes C. T.** (b. 1886) FLORIDA; vascular.
- Vahl, Jens L. M.** (1796–1854) N EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Vahl** (quid?) (c. 1867) GREENLAND; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.
- Vail, Anna M.** (b. 1863) U.S.; vascular.
- Vanatta, Edward G.** (b. 1876) MD.; vascular.
- VanCleave, John W.** (1801–1858) U.S.; specimens in Short herb.
- Verreaux, Jules P.** (before 1885) TASMANIA; vascular.
- Vezd, A.** CZECHOSLOVAKIA; bryophytes; exsiccatae.
- Videl, M.** (c. 1847) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; per Gray ex Canby.
- Vieillard, Eugene** (1819–1896) NEW CALEDONIA; vascular; T.
- Vierhapper, Friedrich** (1844–1903) AUSTRIA; vascular; H (fragment); major resource.
- Villars, Dominique** (1743–1814) EUROPE; grasses; T; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Vleck, Jacob v.** (1751–1831) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
- Vollum** (c. 1855) TEXAS; vascular; herb. Porter.
- Voullaire** (before 1835) EUROPE; esp. bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
- Wadmond, Samuel C.** (b. 1871) WISCONSIN; vascular; more than 1400 specimens.
- Waghorne, Arthur C.** (1851–1900) NEWFOUNDLAND; bryophytes.
- Wagner, Warren Herbert, Jr.** (b. 1920) PORTO RICO, CANAL ZONE, PACIFIC ISLANDS; esp. ferns; many specimens.
- Wahl, Herbert A.** (1945–1975) PENNA.; vascular; major resource.
- Wahlenberg, Göran** (1780–1851) EUROPE; esp. grasses; T; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Waldstein, Franz d. P. A. v.** see Kitaibel.
- Walker, E. Perot** (c. 1940) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Wallace, J.** (contemporary) U.S.; diatoms; T.
- Wallich, Nathaniel** (1786–1854) esp. INDIA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Schweinitz, others.
- Wallys, C. S.** see Gerard D. Westendorp.
- Ward, David B.** (1853–1907) diatoms; T.
- Ward, Lester F.** (1841–1913) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Ware, Nathaniel A.** (1789–1854) SE U.S.; vascular; T; (holotypes of Nuttall); major resource; donated 1827–8.
- Warnock, Barton H.** (c. 1938) N. AMER.; vascular; more than 950 specimens.
- Warnstorff, Carl F. E.** (1837–1921) BRANDENBURG; cryptogams; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Watson, Gavin** (1795–1858) EUROPE, LOCAL; vascular; H; herb. Porter.
- Watson, Hewett C.** (1804–1881) esp. AZORES; vascular; T.
- Weatherby, Charles A.** (1875–1949) N. AMER.
- Webb, Philip B.** (1793–1854) CANARIES; few; ex Canby.
- Weber, W. H.** (b. 1896) COLORADO; bryophytes.
- Weberbauer, August** (c. 1909–1914) PERU; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
- Weigelt, Christoph** (d. 1828) SURINAM; various; H; T (holotypes of Schweinitz and of Berkeley and Curtis); primary resource; herb. Schweinitz; nearly all labeled "Hering."
- Weihé, Carl E. A.** (1775–1834) GERMANY; various; herb. Menke.
- Weir, J. A.** (c. 1920) IDAHO; fungi.
- Welch, Winona H.** (b. 1896) INDIANA; bryophytes.
- Welden, Franz L. v.** (1782–1854) SE EUROPE; vascular; major resource; herb. Schweinitz.
- Wenzel, Chester Webster A.** (b. 1882) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; more than 350 specimens.
- Westendorp, Gerard D.** (1813–1868) BELGIUM; cryptogams; many specimens; exsiccatae.
- Wheeler, George M.** (b. 1842) NEVADA; vascular.
- Wheeler, Louis C.** (b. 1910) CALIF.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.

- Wheeler, William** (1865–1937) GALAPAGOS; vascular; 160 specimens.
- Wherry, Edgar T.** (b. 1885) U.S.; various, esp. *Phlox*, ferns; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; professor at PENN.
- White, C. E.** (c. 1921) BOLIVIA; vascular; T.
- White, John** (1788) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Barton via J. E. Smith.
- Whitehouse, Eula** (b. 1892) TEXAS; esp. bryophytes.
- Whitmee, Samuel J.** (1838–1925) SAMOA; various; ex Gray.
- Whitlow (Whitlaw), Charles** (1776–1829) NEW YORK; vascular; important specimens; herb. Muhlenberg, others.
- Wickham, Henry F.** (1866–1933) MONTANA; bryophytes.
- Widgren, Johan F.** (1810–1863) BRAZIL; vascular; few; ex A. Gray.
- Weidemann, Edward** (d. 1844) ANATOLIA; vascular; few.
- Wiegand, Karl M.** (1873–1943) E U.S.; vascular.
- Wight, Robert** (1796–1872) INDIA; vascular; few; per Arnott.
- Wilford (Charles?, d. 1893)** (before 1885) HONG KONG; vascular.
- Wilkens, Hans** (b. 1898) U.S.; various; T; major resource.
- Wilkes, Charles** (1798–1877) esp. PACIFIC ISLANDS; esp. vascular; T; expeditionary collections.
- Williams, Emile F.** (1859–1929) NE U.S.; vascular; T; few.
- Williams, Louis O.** (b. 1908) TROPICAL AMER.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
- Williams, Mary** (c. 1876) FLORIDA, BERMUDA; vascular; primary resource; more than 500 specimens.
- Williams, Robert S.** (1859–1945) esp. NEW YORK; various.
- Williams, Samuel W.** (c. 1876) CHINA; various; ex Gray.
- Williams, Talcott** (c. 1890) N. AFRICA; vascular.
- Williamson, Charles S.** (1857–1914) U.S.; vascular; H; T; primary resource.
- Willkomm, Heinrich M.** (1821–1895) ARAGON; various; few.
- Wilms, Frederic** (c. 1893) S. AFRICA; vascular; many specimens.
- Wilson, Joseph** (c. 1854) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens.
- Wilson, W.** (c. 1822–1836) ENGLAND; various; herb. Short, others.
- Wingate, Harold** (1852–1926) PENNA.; fungi; H.
- Wirtgen, Ferdinand P.** (1848–1924) EUROPE; esp. *Equisetum*; T; exsiccatae.
- Wismer, Virginia** (c. 1931) NEW JERSEY; fungi.
- Wistar, Caspar** (1761–1818) LOCAL; few; herb. Schweinitz.
- Wister, Charles Jones, Sr.** (1782–1865) LOCAL; various; T (holotype); primary resource; ex Conrad, Nuttall, Schweinitz, Robertson.
- Wister, William W.** (1807–1891) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Witte, William H.** (1873–1963) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Wolf, John** (1820–1897) U.S.; various; T.
- Wolle, Francis** (1817–1893) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. algae; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; manuscript notes and drawings; ex PENN.
- Wolle, Jacob** (1788–1863) JAMAICA, PA.; esp. vascular; H; primary resource; in herb. F. Wolle, herb. Porter.
- Wood, Alphonso** (1810–1881) E U.S.; few; herb. Porter.
- Wood, John Medley** (1826–1915) NATAL; vascular; T.
- Woodhouse, Samuel W.** (1821–1904) NEW MEXICO; vascular; Sitgreave's Expedition.
- Wormskjold, Morten** (1783–1845) DENMARK; vascular; T; few; ex G. Ord (before 1820).
- Worth, Merida G.** (c. 1942) MEXICO; vascular; per Pennell.
- Wray, Thomas J.** (c. 1835) SE U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Nuttall).
- Wright, Charles** (1811–1885) TEXAS, CUBA, PACIFIC; vascular; T; very many specimens.
- Wyeth, Nathaniel J.** (1802–1856) W U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Nuttall); primary resource; herb. Nuttall.
- Wylie, J.** (c. 1900) NATAL; vascular.
- Wynne, Francis E.** (c. 1916) MICHIGAN; bryophytes.
- Xantus de Vesey, Lajos M.** (1825–1894) CALIF.; vascular; T; few; ex Smithsonian.
- Yamanouchi, Shigao** (b. 1878) JAPAN; algae; many specimens.
- Young, Mary S.** (1872–1919) TEXAS; vascular; more than 300 specimens.
- Yuncker, Truman G.** (b. 1891) AMER.; vascular; T.
- Zaneveld, Jacques** (contemporary) esp. ANTARCTIC; algae; H (alcohol coll.); major resource.
- Zantzinger, W. S.** (before 1852) various; few; curator at PH.
- Zenker, George A.** (1855–1922) CAMEROONS; various; ex B.
- Zetterstedt, Johan E.** (1828–1880) SWEDEN; bryophytes.
- Zeyher, Carl L. P.** (1799–1858) WIDE; vascular; T; important collection; distributions; herb. Schweinitz.
- Zorn, Johannes** (before 1835) CAROLINAS, JAMAICA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
- Zuccarini, Joseph G.** (1797–1848) EUROPE; vascular; ex Short, others.